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Integrating DMAIC Approach and Lean Six Sigma Concept to Improve Quality and Reducing Waste

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Abstract

Lean Six Sigma is a systematic and scientific operations management methodology aimed to improve the performance of their manufacturing processes through the elimination of waste. The objective of this paper is to analyse the problem of increasing demand of briquettes in BriqCo (Briquettes Coconutshell Charcoal) company. In this case, the company has a waste problem due to defective products amounting to 10.2% of the total production of 169.298 kg. The high defects cause the company to suffer losses of profits due to the re-production process of defects and a decrease in selling because of the unsuitable quality. This study uses the Lean Six Sigma (DMAIC) method. The define stages use the SIPOC diagram to determine the elements involved in the production process and Value Stream Mapping to determine the flow map of the briquette production process. Measure stages to determine the level of sigma based on production results. The Analyze stage uses a fishbone diagram to determine the root cause problems. In improve, the application of the 5S Method and Standard Operating Procedures proposed for a work improvement process that aims to improve the production process. In Control stage, the application of new Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) conducted to improve the production process in order to reduce defects. Based on the results, the initial sigma level reached 3.19. The causes of defects in briquette products consist of human, material, machine, method and environmental factors. With the application of 5S through SOP, it is expected that the level of disability will decrease by 50%.

Keywords

Lean six sigma, Value stream mapping, 5S, Standard Operation Procedure

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Biographies

Muhammad Faishal is a lecturer in the Industrial Engineering Department Universitas Ahmad Dahlan, Indonesia since 2016. He started working since 2009 at PT Summit Auto Group in Training Division as Class Coordinator and worked in PT Garudafood as Improvement Management Officer and Project Coordinator. He received his Bachelor's degree in Industrial Engineering from Universitas Islam Indonesia Yogyakarta and Master's degree in Manufacturing

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Effendi Mohamad has been serving Faculty of Manufacturing Engineering in Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka as a lecturer since 2005. Prior to his involvement as an academician, he worked in NEC Semiconductors Sdn Bhd, Perodua Sales Sdn Bhd and ST Microelectronics Sdn Bhd in various engineering capacities such as industrial engineer and process engineer. He received his Bachelor's degree in Manufacturing Engineering from University Malaya Kuala Lumpur and Master's degree in Manufacturing Management from Coventry University United Kingdom. He completed his Doctoral course in Intelligent Structures and Mechanics Systems Engineering in University of Tokushima, Japan. He has also served as a visiting professor/scholar at various institut including, Tokushima University, Japan and University Brawijaya, Indonesia. Currently, he is Associate Profesor in Faculty of Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka and is actively involved in consultation and research work with various manufacturing organizations.

Hayati Mukti Asih has been serving Faculty of Industrial Technology in Universitas Ahmad Dahlan as a lecturer since 2017. She received his Bachelor's degree in Industrial Engineering from Universitas Islam Indonesia and Master's degree in Manufacturing Engineering from Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka. He completed his Doctoral course in Manufacturing Engineering in Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka. She has also served as a Jurnal editor in chief in International Journal of Industrial Optimization..

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