

# FUNCTION



# Mendefinisikan Function/Fungsi

```
function nama(daftar_parameter) {  
    Pernyataan_1;  
    pernyataan_n;  
}  
  
z = jumlah( 2 , 3 );  
  
Nilai balik
```

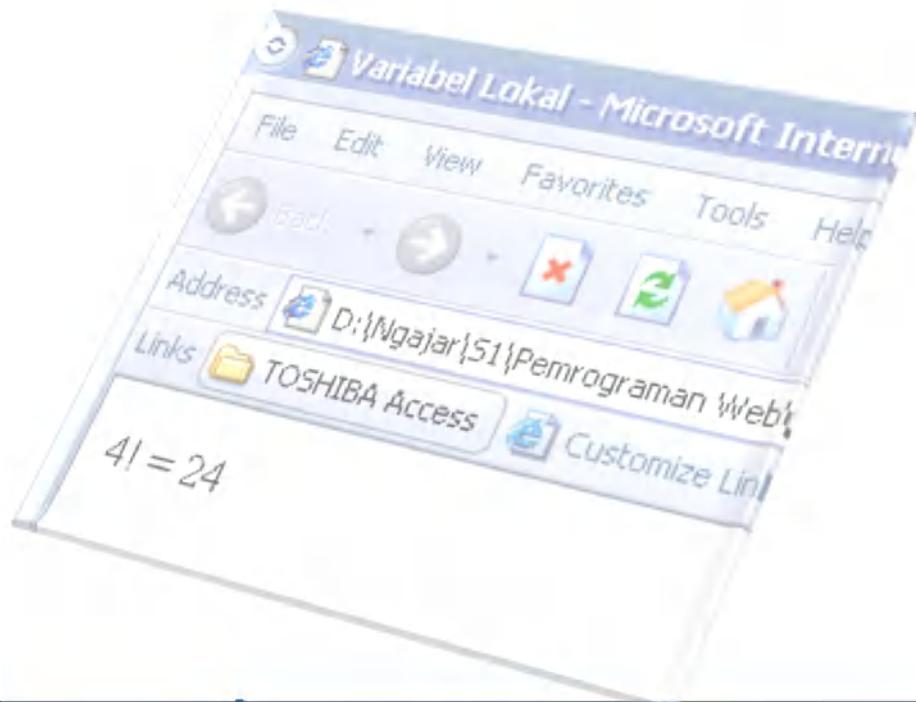


```
HTML><HEAD><TITLE>Fungsi  
</TITLE></HEAD> <BODY>  
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE =  
"JavaScript">  
<!--  
  
function jumlah(x, y) {  
    var hasil = x + y;  
    return(hasil);  
}  
var z = jumlah(2, 3);  
document.write(z);  
document.write(" <BR> ");  
document.write(jumlah(4,  
5));  
//-->  
</SCRIPT></BODY></HTML>
```



# Fungsi Rekursif

- Fungsi rekursif adalah fungsi yang memanggil dirinya sendiri.
- Contoh : Faktorial



```
<HTML><HEAD><TITLE>Faktorial
</TITLE></HEAD><BODY>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE =
    "JavaScript">
<!--
        function faktorial(n) {
            if (n == 0)
                return(1);
            else
                return( n *
faktorial(n-1));
        }

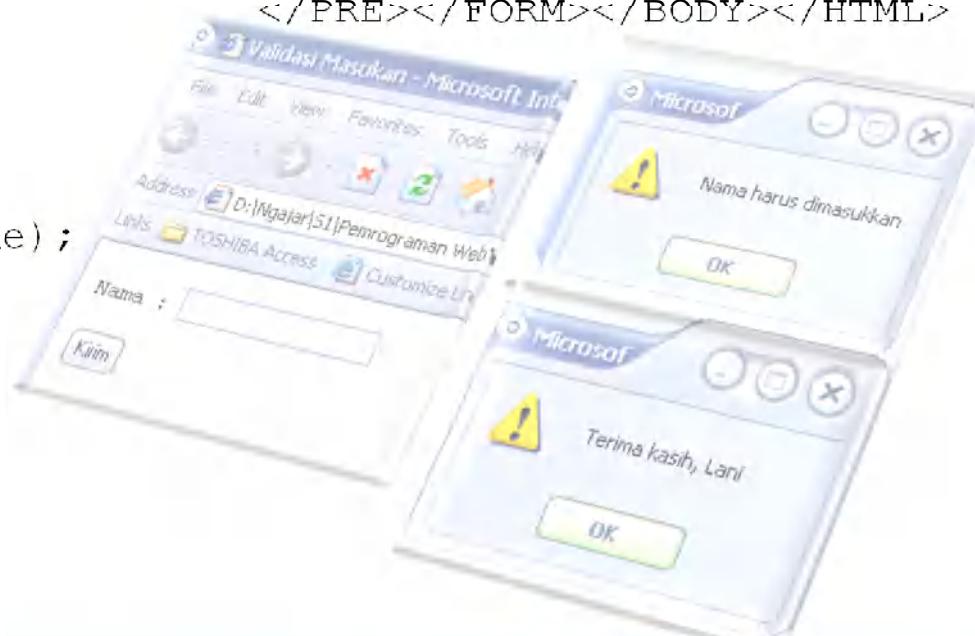
        var z = 77;
        document.write("4! = " +
faktorial(4));
//-->
</SCRIPT></BODY></HTML>
```



# Fungsi Buatan Sendiri

```
<HTML><HEAD><TITLE>Validasi  
Masukan </TITLE></HEAD> <BODY>  
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE = "JavaScript">  
<!--  
function cekNama(form){  
if (form.elements[0].value==" "){  
    alert("Nama harus dimasukkan");  
    form.nama.focus();  
    form.nama.select();  
    return(false);  
}  
alert("Terima kasih, "+  
      form.elements[0].value);  
return(true);  
}  
//-->  
</SCRIPT>
```

```
<FORM NAME = "formku">  
<PRE>  
Nama : <INPUT TYPE = "TEXT" NAME =  
"nama"><BR>  
<INPUT TYPE = "BUTTON" VALUE =  
"Kirim"  
    onClick =  
"cekNama(this.form)"><BR>  
</PRE></FORM></BODY></HTML>
```



# Fungsi yang Dibuat Sendiri

```
<HTML><HEAD><TITLE>Jam</TITLE></HEAD>
<BODY>
<FORM NAME = "formWaktu">
Waktu Sekarang :
<INPUT TYPE = "TEXT" NAME = "teksWaktu"
       VALUE = "" = "22">
</FORM>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE = "JavaScript">
<!--
function aturWaktu() {
    var sekarang = new Date();
    var waktuSekarang=sekarang.toLocaleString();
    document.formWaktu.teksWaktu.value=waktuSekarang;
    setTimeout('aturWaktu()', 1000);
    return(true);
}
// Menjalankan fungsi aturWaktu
aturWaktu();
//--></SCRIPT></BODY></HTML>
```

