

**DEVELOPMENT AND VALIDATION OF ENGLISH LEARNING
MATERIAL USING FLIP PDF PROFESSIONAL FOR JUNIOR HIGH
SCHOOL STUDENTS**

THESIS

Submitted to
Master Program of English Language Education Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
and University of Saint Anthony
as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Attainment of
Master's Degree in English Language Education



By

**Amaliah R Nggilu
2108042021**

**MASTER PROGRAM OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
ENIVERSITAS AHMAD DAHLAN
YOGYAKARTA
2023**



Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
Yogyakarta, Indonesia
in Collaboration Thesis Writing Program with
University of Saint Anthony



APPROVAL PAGE

DEVELOPMENT AND VALIDATION OF ENGLISH LEARNING MATERIAL USING FLIP PDF PROFESSIONAL FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

THESIS

By
Amaliah R Nggilu
2108042021

This Thesis is Submitted to
Master Program of English Language Education Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
and University of Saint Anthony
as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Attainment of
Master's Degree in English Language Education

Approved by

First Supervisor

Drs. Bambang Widi Pratolo, M.Hum., Ph.D.
NIPM. 19680216 199310 111 0756404

Second Supervisor

Associate Dr. Marilou D. Tino



Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
Yogyakarta, Indonesia
in Collaboration Thesis Writing Program with
University of Saint Anthony



RATIFICATION PAGE

The panel of examiners certify that this thesis entitled "Development and Validation of English Learning Material Using Flip PDF Professional for Junior High School Students", prepared and submitted by Amaliah R Nggilu, has been examined on Friday, December 15, 2023. It is declared to have fulfilled one of the requirements for attaining a Master Degree in English Language Education, based on decision of Universitas Ahmad Dahlan - Indonesia, in collaboration with University of Saint Anthony. Board of examiners are as follows :

Chair Person

Drs. Bambang Widi Pratolo, M.Hum., Ph.D
Universitas Ahmad Dahlan

First Examiner

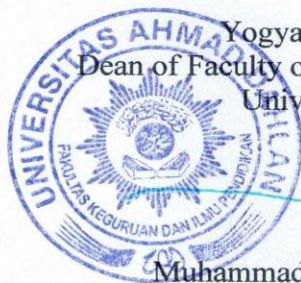
Dr. Fauzia, M.A
Universiti Ahmad Dahlan

Second Examiner

Dr. Domingo Ortega
University of Saint Anthony

Secretary

Dr. Marilou D. Tino
University of Saint Anthony



Yogyakarta, February 8th 2024
Dean of Faculty of Tehacher Training and Education
Universitas Ahmad Dahlan

Muhammad Sayuti, M.Pd., M.Ed., Ph.D.
NIPM. 19710317 200803 111 0763796

Non-Plagiarism Statement

I, the undersigned:

Name : Amaliah R Nggilu
Student ID : 2108042021
Email : amaliah2108042021@webmail.uad.ac.id
Study Program : English Language Education
Faculty : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Thesis Title: Development and Validation of English Learning Material Using Flip PDF Professional for Junior High School Students

I hereby declare that:

1. The work I submit is original and has never been awarded any academic degree either at Ahmad Dahlan University or any other educational institution.
2. My work is not a duplication/translation but rather the result of my own ideas, formulations, and research and implementation efforts, without assistance from others except for academic advisors' guidance and research contributors.
3. My work is the final revision after testing, which has been reviewed and approved by the advisor.
4. In my work, there is no work or opinion written or published by others, except those used as references in the manuscript, mentioning the author's name and included in the bibliography.

I make this statement sincerely. If it is later proven that there are deviations and inaccuracies in this statement, I am willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of the degree obtained due to my work, as well as other sanctions in accordance with the applicable provisions at Ahmad Dahlan University.

This statement I made this true:

Yogyakarta, February 8th, 2024



Amaliah R Nggilu



Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
Yogyakarta, Indonesia
in Collaboration Thesis Writing Program with
University of Saint Anthony



STATEMENT OF ACCESS APPROVAL
(Pernyataan Persetujuan Akses)

I, the undersigned below:

Nama : Amaliah R Nggilu
NIM : 2108042021
Email : 2108042021@webmail.uad.ac.id
Faculty : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Study Program : Master Program of English Language Education
Thesis Title : Development and Validation of English Learning Material
Using Flip PDF Professional for Junior High School Students.

I hereby hand over full rights to the Ahmad Dahlan University Library to store, regulate access and manage my work by referring to the electronic final assignment access provisions as follows;

I (allow/~~don't allow~~) the work to be uploaded to the Ahmad Dahlan University Library Repository.

This statement I made is true.

Yogyakarta, February 8th, 2024

Amaliah R Nggilu
2108042021

Known by:
Supervisors

First Supervisor

Drs. Bambang Widi Pratolo, M.Hum., Ph.D.
NIPM. 19680216 199310 111 0756404

Second Supervisor

Dr. Marilou D. Tino

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I am deeply grateful to Allah SWT for granting me the strength, guidance, and perseverance throughout this academic journey. His blessings have been the cornerstone of my achievements. And also, my gratitude to Allah SWT for His mercy and grace, allowing me to complete my thesis. I am profoundly thankful for the health granted by Allah SWT, enabling me to reach this point.

My big appreciated to:

1. Prof. Dr. Muchlas, M.T, as the Rector of Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
2. Muhammad Sayuti, M.Pd., M.Ed., Ph.D, as the Dean of Master program of English Education
3. Dr. Ikmi Nur Oktavianti, M.A., as the head of Master program of English Education Department. My thesis wouldn't have been completed so smoothly without the guidance and support of you, as the Chair of the English Education Master's Department. Thank you for your guidance and patience in helping me complete this milestone.
4. Drs. Bambang Widi Pratolo, Ph.D., as the first advisor and lecturer, my deep gratitude to for the unwavering guidance and invaluable insights throughout this academic journey.
5. Dr. Marilou D. Tino., as the second advisor and lecturer from USANT, I express my sincere appreciation to my second thesis supervisor for the continuous support and expertise, which significantly contributed to the completion of my thesis. Thank you very much for all your support, ma'am.
6. Dr. Fauzia, M.A., and Dr. Domingo Ortega, as my Examiners. I wanted to express my heartfelt thanks for your invaluable contribution as an examiner for my thesis. Your insights and feedback were incredibly helpful.
7. To all of lecturers and staff of Master program of English Education Department. I want to express my sincere thanks for your unwavering support throughout my Master's program. Your guidance and dedication have been invaluable to my academic journey.

I extend my heartfelt appreciation to my parents for their unwavering support, encouragement, and sacrifices they made for my education. Their love and belief in me have been my constant motivation.

For my beloved late mother, I am immensely grateful and thankful to her because, even up to this moment, she continues to provide support,

To my father, thank you for being the best father. You've been a crucial hero in my academic journey up to this point. I truly can't imagine what my life would be like without you. Thank you for all the help you've provided throughout my life.

To my Ibu, thank you very much for always helping and loving me.

Last but not least, to all of my beloved friends. Just wanted to say a huge thanks for all the support and encouragement while I tackled my thesis. Your belief in me meant a lot and made the journey much brighter.

Yogyakarta, December 8th, 2023

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Amaliah R Nggilu', written in a cursive style.

Amaliah R Nggilu
2108042021

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE PAGE.....	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
RATIFICATION PAGE.....	iii
NON-PLAGIARISM STATEMENT.....	iv
STATEMENT OF ACCESS APPROVAL	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
ABSTRACT	x
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Research	1
B. Identification of the Problems	3
C. Limitation of Problem.....	3
D. Formulation of the Problem	3
E. Purpose of Research	3
F. Product Specification.....	4
G. Significances	4
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	5
A. Theoretical Study	5
1. English Learning Material.....	5
2. Criteria of Good Learning Material	5
3. Materials Development	6
4. Electronic Book	6
5. Instructional Design.....	8
B. Relevant Studies	10
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH DESIGN	13
RESEARCH METHOD	13
A. Model of Development	13
B. Procedure of Development	14
C. Product Try-Out	15

1. Design of Try-Out	15
2. Subject of Try-Out.....	15
3. Types of Data	15
CHAPTER 4 RESEACRH FINDINGS AND DEVELOPMENT	17
A. Research Findings	17
1. The Difficulties of Students in Learning English	17
Lack of Learning Motivation.....	17
Teaching Methods.....	17
Limited Practical Application/Limited Exposure	18
Lack of Resources	18
Lack of Confidence	18
Perceived Difficulty	18
Parental Influence	19
Fear of Making Mistakes.....	19
2. The English Learning Materials	20
Chapter One: About Me.....	20
Chapter Two: Culinary and Me	22
Chapter Three: Home Sweet Home	26
3. The Internal Validity of Developed Electronic Book for Grade VII.....	29
a. Aspect of Self-Instruction	29
b. Aspect of Self-Contained	30
c. Aspect of Stand-Alone	30
d. Aspect of Adaptive	31
e. Aspect of User Friendly	31
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	33
A. Conclusion	33
B. Suggestions	34
REFERENCES	35
APPENDICES	37

DEVELOPMENT AND VALIDATION OF ENGLISH LEARNING MATERIAL USING FLIP PDF PROFESSIONAL FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

By

Amaliah R Nggilu

2108042021

ABSTRACT

Learning materials are crucial to the teaching of the English language. It offers everything needed for every teaching and learning process so that the students and teachers may encourage and support language development. English textbook was potentially been the only students access to language in the classroom. Most teachers often use textbook as a primary resource book for ideas and instructional activities as well as giving guides for what they do. Some of students are not focused and interested in learning books. Students experience difficulties with the material written in the book. Some students don't really focus and not active in the classroom activity because they are considered too boring on the learning process. Developing learning materials using electronic books is one effort that can help to increase student interest in the learning process. This research is focus on developing English learning material using flip PDF professional in Writing skill for Grade VII in SMP N 1 Tapa based on curriculum in Indonesia. The aims of this research were: (1) To investigate the difficulties of SMP N 1 Tapa Grade VII students in writing composition, (2) To find out the supplemental tool that can be developed to address the difficulties by the students, (3) To develop appropriate English learning materials using flip PDF professional for Grade VII students in SMP N 1 Tapa. The researcher used R&D approach in this research. This research is one of the processes to develop new products or improve existing products. The product that will be produce from this research is an e-book to develop junior high school students' writing skills in English learning for class VII. The researcher used ADDIE development model in making the product. Based on the finding, The writer's developed instructional material can serve as supplementary resources for classroom teaching and learning. This implies that the materials existing in the textbook can still be utilized.

Keywords: *Material Development, Writing Skill, Electronic Book*