CHILD LABOR AS REFLECTED IN FRANCISCO D'ADAMO'S *IQBAL*: A MIMETIC APPROAC

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as a partial Fulfillment of the Requirements to achieve *Sarjana Sastra*
Degree in English Literature Department

By

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2023

APPROVAL PAGE

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Approved by the Consultant on December, 20th 2023

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RATIFICATION PAGE

CHILD LABOR AS REFLECTED IN FRANCISCO D'ADAMO'S *IQBAL*: A MIMETIC APPROAC

An Undergraduate Thesis

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This undergraduate Thesis has been examined on December 20th, 2023 and has been accepted as one of the requirements to obtain Sarjana Degree in English Literature Department Faculty of Literature, Culture and Communication Universitas Ahmad Dahlan

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Herewith, I state that all these statements, opinions, analysis that I have written in this undergraduate thesis entitled "Child Labor As Reflected In Francisco D'adamo's *Iqbal*: A Mimetic Approac" is my original work. During the process, I optionally conducted my own research with the help of some references and suggestions. Every word and statement taken from these references are treated as quotation and experts in which the names of the authors and publishers are stated. If any claim related to this analysis that I made persist in the future, I would be fully responsible for my clarification.

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Lampiran vi

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Mengetahui,
Pembimbing

Hana Farida, S.S., M.A.

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This undergraduate thesis is far from perfection. Therefore, any suggestion to make this thesis better is welcomed. The writer hopes that this research will give contribution to develop English studies and can be continued in the future.

Yogyakarta, 20 Desember 2023

MOTTO

“ Believe that Allah Will not give a test beyond the limits of his servant.” (QS. Al-Baqarah: 286)

“If Allah wants to do good to someone, he provides trials.” (HR.Bukhari)

“Give up on your dreams and die.” – Levi Ackerman

I dedicate this thesis to:

Allah is the Most Merciful, the Most Gracious. Thank you for always accompanying me through all situations, especially when I was at my lowest. Thank you for always listening to my stories and prayers. Thank you for the strength and help given to me. Thank you for moving the hearts of those around me to help me get through this so I can stay sane. Rasulullah SAW, blessings be upon his servants and apostles.

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CHILD LABOR AS REFLECTED IN FRANCISCO D'ADAMO'S *IQBAL*: A MIMETIC APPROACH

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ABSTRACT

This research is entitled "Child Labor as Reflected in Francisco D'adamo's *Iqbal*: A Mimetic Approach". The aim of this research is to find out the factors that cause child labor, convey the struggle of an *Iqbal* in experiencing child labor, and finally convey the serious impacts caused by the phenomenon of child labor.

In this research, the method used by the author is a qualitative descriptive method aimed at analyzing the entire data. The data collection method uses the library study method. In conducting research, researchers used the mimetic approach and also the memitic theory of M.H Abrams.

The main data is taken from words, phrases and sentences from the novel. Meanwhile, supporting data is taken from several books, articles and the internet which supports the findings in the novel and will be compared with events that occur in real life.

Based on this research, it has been found that the factors of child labor are poverty, poor development, and also a bad government system. The negative impacts of child labor are poor health, lack of education, exploitation of children and loss of childhood.

Key words: child labor, poverty, slavery

CHILD LABOR AS REFLECTED IN FRANCISCO D'ADAMO'S *IQBAL*: A MIMETIC APPROACH

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ABSTRACT

Penelitian ini berjudul "Pekerja anak yang tercermin dalam novel Francisco D'adamo dengan pendekatan mimetic". Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah mengetahui faktor-faktor penyebab terjadinya child labor, menyampaikan strugle seorang iqbaldalam menjalani keadaan child labor, dan yang terakhi menyampaikan dampak serius yang di akibatkan oleh penomena child labor.

Dalam penelitian ini methode yang di gunakan penulis adalah menggunakan methode deskriptif kualitatif bertuhuan untuk menganalisi keseluruhan dari data. Methode pengumpulan data menggunakan methode studi kepustakaan. Dalam melakukan penelitian peneliti menggunakan pendekatan memitic dan juga teori memetic dari M.H Abrams.

Data utama diambil dari kata, frase, dan kalimat dari novel. Sedangkan data pendukung diambil dari beberapa buku, artikel dan internet yang mendukung temuan dalam novel dan akan dibandingkan dengan peristiwa yang terjadi dalam kehidupan nyata.

Berdasarkan penelitian ini telah di temukan faktor-faktor dari child labor adalah kemiskinan, buruknya pembangunan, dan juga sistem pemerintah yang buruk. Dampak negatif dari child labor adalah kesehatan yang buruk, kurang mendapatka pendidikan, ekploitasi anak dan kehilangan masa kecil.

Kata kunci: child labor, kemiskinan, perbudakan