

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Al Fajri, B., Atmantika, Z. H., & Adhitya, G. N. (2022). An Appraisal Analysis on Joe Biden's Rhetoric of Gun Control. *Rubikon : Journal of Transnational American Studies*, 9(2), 244. <https://doi.org/10.22146/rubikon.v9i2.77904>
- Anita, Y., & Carol, K. (2015). School Counseling Professional Development: Assessing the use of Data to Inform School Counseling Services. *Professional School Counseling*, 19(1), 1096-2409-19.1. <https://doi.org/10.5330/1096-2409-19.1.46>
- Armour, C., Greene, T., Contractor, A. A., Weiss, N., Dixon-Gordon, K., & Ross, J. (2020). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptoms and Reckless Behaviors: A Network Analysis Approach. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 33(1), 29–40. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22487>
- Bogar, S., & Beyer, K. M. (2016). Green Space, Violence, and Crime: A Systematic Review. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 17(2), 160–171. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838015576412>
- Booty, M., O'Dwyer, J., Webster, D., McCourt, A., & Crifasi, C. (2019). Describing a “mass shooting”: The role of databases in understanding burden. *Injury Epidemiology*, 6(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40621-019-0226-7>
- Boughima, F. A., Razine, R., Benyaich, H., & Mrabet, M. (2018). The profile of women victims of domestic violence in Morocco. *Revue de Medecine Legale*, 9(3), 96–102. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medleg.2018.05.002>
- Bruno, A. (2019). *What Really is the American Dream? 1996*, 1–21.
- Chang, C., Kaczurkin, A. N., McLean, C. P., & Foa, E. B. (2018). Emotion regulation

- is associated with PTSD and depression among female adolescent survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 10(3), 319–326. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000306>
- Dahlberg, L. L. (2017). *Childhood Firearm Injuries in the United States*. 140(1), 1–11.
- Danto, E. A. (2016). Trauma and the state with Sigmund Freud as witness. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 48, 50–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2016.06.004>
- Downey, C., & Crummy, A. (2022). The impact of childhood trauma on children’s wellbeing and adult behavior. *European Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6(1), 100237. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejtd.2021.100237>
- Farnsworth, C., & Cydney Prtiz, P. (2023). *What is self-destructive behavior?* MedicalNewsToday. <https://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/self-destructive-behavior>
- Follman, M., Aronsen, G., & Pan, D. (2023). US Mass Shootings, 1982-2023: Data From Mother Jones’ Investigation. 26 October, 1. <https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/12/mass-shootings-mother-jones-full-data/>
- Frazer, E., Jr, R. A. M., Nesbitt, L. S., Williams, M., Mitchell, E. P., Williams, R. A., & Browne, D. (2018). The Violence Epidemic in the African American Community: A Call by the National Medical Association for Comprehensive Reform. *Journal of National Medical Association*, 110(1), 4–15. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnma.2017.08.009>

- Freedman, S., & Zarifkar, T. (2016). The psychology of interpersonal forgiveness and guidelines for forgiveness therapy: What therapists need to know to help their clients forgive. *Spirituality in Clinical Practice*, 3(1), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.1037/scp0000087>
- Hamby, S. (2017). On defining violence, and why it matters. *Psychology of Violence*, 7(2), 167–180. <https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000117>
- Hetzel-Riggin, M. D., & Meads, C. L. (2016). Interrelationships among three avoidant coping styles and their relationship to trauma, peritraumatic distress, and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 204(2), 123–131. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMD.0000000000000434>
- Husin, S. S., Ab Rahman, A. A., & Mukhtar, D. (2021). the Symbolic Interactionism Theory: a Systematic Literature Review of Current Research. *International Journal of Modern Trends in Social Sciences*, 4(17), 113–126. <https://doi.org/10.35631/ijmtss.417010>
- Jacoby, T. A. (2015). A theory of victimhood: Politics, conflict and the construction of victim-based identity. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 43(2), 511–530. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829814550258>
- Jarvis, M. (2019). *Teori-Teori Psikologi: Pendekatan Modern untuk Memahami Perilaku, Perasaan & Pikiran Manusia* (D. S. Widowatie (ed.); 2nd ed.). Penerbit Nusa Media.
- Jonson, C. L. (2017). Preventing School Shootings: The Effectiveness of Safety Measures. *Victims and Offenders*, 12(6), 956–973.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2017.1307293>

- Katsiyannis, A., Whitford, D. K., & Ennis, R. P. (2018). Historical Examination of United States Intentional Mass School Shootings in the 20th and 21st Centuries: Implications for Students, Schools, and Society. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27(8), 2562–2573. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1096-2>
- Lankford, A., & Silver, J. (2020). Why have public mass shootings become more deadly?: Assessing how perpetrators' motives and methods have changed over time. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 19(1), 37–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9133.12472>
- Listia, W. N. (2015). Anak sebagai makhluk sosial. *Jurnal Bunga Rampai Usia Emas*, 1(1), 14–23. <https://jurnal.unimed.ac.id/2012/index.php/jhp/article/view/9278>
- Lowe, S. R., & Galea, S. (2017). The Mental Health Consequences of Mass Shootings. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 18(1), 62–82. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838015591572>
- Monuteaux, M. C., Lee, L. K., Hemenway, D., Mannix, R., & Fleegler, E. W. (2015). Firearm Ownership and Violent Crime in the U.S.: An Ecologic Study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 49(2), 207–214. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2015.02.008>
- Muldoon, O. T., Haslam, S. A., Haslam, C., Cruwys, T., Kearns, M., & Jetten, J. (2019). The social psychology of responses to trauma: social identity pathways associated with divergent traumatic responses. *European Review of Social Psychology*, 30(1), 311–348. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10463283.2020.1711628>

- Novianti, R. (2018). Orang tua sebagai pemeran utama dalam menumbuhkan resiliensi anak. *Jurnal Educhild: Pendidikan Dan Sosial*, 7(1), 26–33.
<https://educhild.ejournal.unri.ac.id/index.php/JPSBE/article/viewFile/5101/4780>
- Pai, A., Suris, A. M., & North, C. S. (2017). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the dsm-5: Controversy, change, and conceptual considerations. *Behavioral Sciences*, 7(1).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/bs7010007>
- Paolini, A. (2015). School shootings and student mental health: Role of the school counselor in mitigating violence. *Vistas Online, Article 90*, 1–17.
<https://www.counseling.org/docs/default-source/vistas/school-shootings-and-student-mental-health.p>
- Raho, B. (2016). *Sosiologi*. Penerbit Ledalero.
<http://repository.stfkledalero.ac.id/id/eprint/186>
- Rocque, M., Posick, C., & Hoyle, J. (2016). *Age and Crime*.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118519639.wbecpx275>
- Rusyda, H. A., Lasmi, A. D., Khairunnisa, S., & Wiguna, V. V. (2021). POSTTRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER KEPADA ANAK. *Syntax Fusion: Jurnal Nasional Indonesia*, 1, 578–587.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.54543/fusion.v1i10.83>
- Sardoč, M. (2017). *Šolsko polje and the American Dream*.
- Sletvold, J. (2016). Freud's Three Theories of Neurosis: Towards a Contemporary Theory of Trauma and Defense. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 26(4), 460–475.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10481885.2016.1190611>

- Smoller, J. W. (2016). The Genetics of Stress-Related Disorders: PTSD, Depression, and Anxiety Disorders. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 41(1), 297–319.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/npp.2015.266>
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Tindakan*.
- Sugiyono, P. D. (2015). *Metode Penelitian & Pengembangan*. Alfabeta Bandung.
- Vlachos, I. I., Papageorgiou, C., & Margariti, M. (2020). Neurobiological trajectories involving social isolation in PTSD: A systematic review. *Brain Sciences*, 10(3).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci10030173>
- Wahyuni, H. (2016). Faktor Resiko Gangguan Stress Pasca Trauma Pada Anak Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 10(1), 1–13.
- Wang, M., Liu, J., Sun, Q., & Zhu, W. (2019). Mechanisms of the formation and involuntary repetition of trauma-related flashback: A review of major theories of ptsd. *International Journal of Mental Health Promotion*, 21(3), 81–97.
<https://doi.org/10.32604/IJMHP.2019.011010>
- Wilson, J. P. (1994). The historical evolution of PTSD diagnostic criteria: From Freud to DSM-IV. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 7(4), 681–698.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02103015>
- Yoon, S., & Kim, H. C. (2016). Keeping the American Dream Alive: The Interactive Effect of Perceived Economic Mobility and Materialism on Impulsive Spending. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 53(5).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1509/jmr.15.0053>