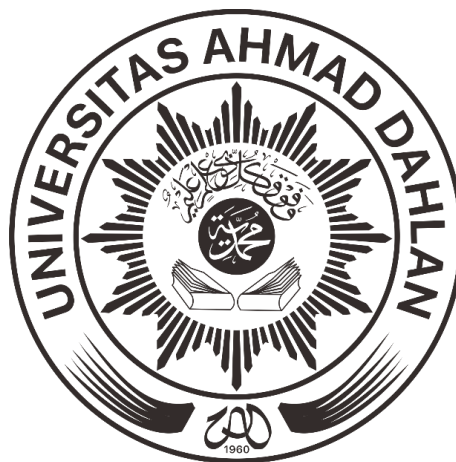


**EXAMINING THREE REPUTABLE ONLINE NEWS MEDIA
ON INDONESIAN SPYWARE NEWS: A CORPUS-BASED
CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of Requirements
to Obtain *Sarjana Sastra* Degree in English Literature Department**



By

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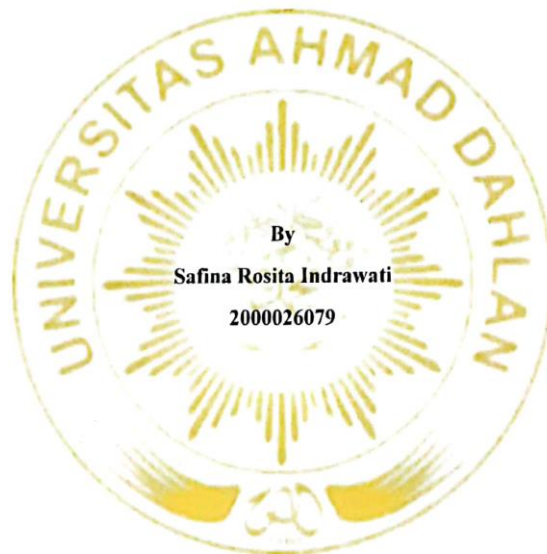
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APPROVAL PAGE

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EXAMINING THREE REPUTABLE ONLINE NEWS MEDIA ON
INDONESIAN SPYWARE NEWS:
A CORPUS-BASED CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

An Undergraduate Thesis



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An Undergraduate Thesis

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This Undergraduate Thesis has been examined on June 19th, 2024 and has been accepted as one of the requirements to obtain *Sarjana Sastra* Degree in

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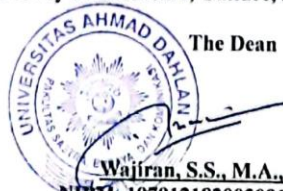
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Peace be upon you, and Allah's mercy and blessings

Bismillahir rahmanir Rahim.

The researcher thanks Allah SWT., who has provided endless blessings, mercy, protection, and grace. Then, prayers and greetings to the Prophet, Rasulullah SAW, beloved of Allah SWT. Hopefully, one of this journey's processes can be a way to receive His intercession on the last day. Aamiin.

The researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude to all parties who have helped, supported, and prayed so that the researcher can complete this research. For this reason, the author's thanks go to:

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2. Wajiran, S.S., M.A., Ph.D., as the Dean of the Faculty of Literature, Culture and, Communication;
3. Drs. Maftukhin, M.Hum., as the Head of the English Literature Department, Faculty of Literature, Culture, and Communication;
4. Tri Rina Budiwati, S.S., M.Hum., as the supervisor who was willing to guide, provide advice, and input in completing this research;
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Apart from that, the researcher admits that this work is certainly still far from perfect. Therefore, the researcher will be very happy if there is constructive criticism, suggestions, and input for the good of the researcher and this work.

Wassalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh

Yogyakarta, 20 Juni 2024

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Rosita' with a stylized flourish above it.

Safina Rosita Indrawati

MOTTO

“Work Smart, Play Hard”

DEDICATION PAGE

I dedicate this thesis to my parents, Mr. Bagyo Budi Martono and Mrs. Susiana Indrawati. Papa and Mama. Thank you for supporting me fully with everything. Thank you for your prayers, advice, materials, and all the sacrifices I cannot fully repay. This thesis is the best form of gift I can give right now. May Allah reward Papa and Mama's kindness with The Paradise.

My older siblings who always support me so that I can graduate quickly

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ABSTRACT

EXAMINING THREE REPUTABLE ONLINE NEWS MEDIA ON INDONESIAN SPYWARE NEWS: A CORPUS-BASED CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

By

Safina Rosita Indrawati (2000026079)

This research discusses how critical discourse analysis is used to examine three similar news stories, namely Indonesian spyware, but from different media and countries. The researcher used three media, namely *The Jakarta Post*, *Aljazeera*, and *The Times of Israel*. This research aims to find out textual features, discourse practice, and sociocultural practice based on Norman Fairclough's concept.

This research is descriptive qualitative research. In data consisting of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences in *The Jakarta Post*, *Aljazeera*, and *The Times of Israel*, the researcher uses Sudaryanto's method and techniques. The steps of collecting data are, visiting the official news website, selecting the news text, reading the news text, classifying the data, arranging the data including words, phrases, clauses, and sentences into the table in order. The collected data, then, are classified based on the three-dimensional concept of Fairclough. To analyze the data, the researcher uses Norman Fairclough's theoretical approach with the help of Corpus-based AntConc 4.1.4.0 software to make it easier for the researcher to search for concordance and collocation data.

The results depict that the data in the three media can be understood from Fairclough's three-dimensional concept; textual features, discourse practice, and sociocultural practice. In the textual features, there are vocabularies consisting of rewording and overwording (43 data) and grammatical aspects (135 data) containing active, positive, negative, declarative, simple, compound, and complex sentences and pronouns, and data related to representation, relations, and identity (87 data). Discourse practice was found in text production, distribution, and consumption. The amount of data founding text production, distribution, and consumption was 3 data. Sociocultural practice was found to be the result of social determinants, ideology, and effects. The amount of data found was 65 data. The ideology found in the three news is the ideology of nationalism. *The Times of Israel* shows that the Israel wants to be considered a country and needs support from other countries. Meanwhile, *The Jakarta Post* and *Aljazeera* show the ideology that every country has the right to defend or not defend other countries. Israel's aim in attacking Indonesian officials was to gather information related to policies in Indonesia.

Keywords: Critical Discourse Analysis, Fairclough, News

ABSTRAK

KAJIAN TIGA MEDIA DARING BEREPUTASI DALAM BERITA MATA-MATA INDONEISA: CORPUS BERDASARKAN ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS

Oleh

Safina Rosita Indrawati (2000026079)

Penelitian ini membahas bagaimana analisis wacana kritis digunakan untuk mengkaji tiga berita serupa, yaitu mata-mata Indonesia. Namun, dari media dan negara berbeda. Peneliti menggunakan tiga media, yaitu The Jakarta Post, Aljazeera, dan The Times of Israel. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui analisis tekstual, praktik wacana, dan praktik sosiokultural berdasarkan konsep Norman Fairclough.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Dalam data terdiri dari kata, frasa, klausa, dan kalimat di The Jakarta Post, Aljazeera, dan The Times of Israel, peneliti menggunakan metode dan teknik Sudaryanto. Langkah-langkah mengumpulkan data, yaitu mengunjungi laman media, memilih berita, membaca berita terpilih, mengklasifikasikan data, dan menyusun data menjadi kata, frase, klausa, dan kalimat dalam tabel. Data yang terkumpul kemudian diklasifikasikan berdasarkan konsep tiga dimensi Fairclough. Untuk menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teori pendekatan teori Norman Fairclough dengan bantuan software AntConc 4.1.4.0 berbasis Korpus untuk memudahkan peneliti dalam mencari data konkordansi dan kolokasi.

Hasilnya menggambarkan bahwa data pada ketiga media dapat dipahami dari konsep tiga dimensi Fairclough; fitur tekstual, praktik wacana, dan praktik sosiokultural. Pada analisis tekstual terdapat kosakata yang terdiri dari pengulangan kata (43 data) dan analisis gramatikal (135 data) yang berisi kalimat dan kata ganti aktif, positif, negatif, deklaratif, sederhana, majemuk, dan kompleks, serta data terkait representasi, hubungan, dan identitas (87 data). Praktik wacana ditemukan dalam produksi, distribusi, dan konsumsi teks. Jumlah data teks dasar produksi, distribusi, dan konsumsi sebanyak 3 data. Praktik sosiokultural ditemukan sebagai hasil dari determinan sosial, ideologi, dan efek. Jumlah data yang ditemukan sebanyak 65 data. Ideologi yang ditemukan dalam ketiga berita, yaitu ideologi nasionalisme. The Times of Israel menunjukkan bahwa Israel ingin dianggap sebagai sebuah negara dan membutuhkan dukungan dari negara lain. Sedangkan The Jakarta Post dan Aljazeera menunjukkan ideologi bahwa setiap negara memiliki hak untuk membela atau tidak terhadap negara lain. Tujuan Israel menyerang pejabat Indonesia adalah untuk mengumpulkan informasi terkait kebijakan di Indonesia.

Kata kunci: Analisis Wacana Kritis, Fairclough, Surat Kabar