# ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES."

**Undergraduate Thesis** 

# Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of Requirements to Obtain Sarjana Sastra Degree English Literature Department



By Arda Wahyu Saputri 2000026107

FACULTY OF LITERATURE, CULTURE, AND COMMUNICATION
AHMAD DAHLAN UNIVERSITY

2024

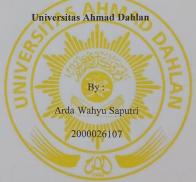
#### APPROVAL PAGE

# ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES"

An Undergraduate Thesis

Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements to Achieve Sarjana Sastra Degree in

English Literature Department Faculty of Literature, Culture, and Communication



Approved by the Consultant on May 24, 2024

Hana Farida, S.S., M.A

199012032017090111282667

#### RATIFICATION PAGE

# ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES"

An Undergraduate Thesis

By:

Arda Wahyu Saputri

2000026107

This Undergraduate Thesis has been examined on June 20 2024 and has been accepted as one of the requirements to obtain *Sarjana Sastra* Degree in English Literature Department Faculty of Literature, Culture, And Communication

Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
The Board of Examiners consists of

1. Chairperson

: Hana Farida, S.S., M.A.

2. First Examiner

: Dr. Kasiyarno, M.Hum.

3. Second Examiner

: Ulaya Ahdiani, S.S., M.Hum.

Yogyakarta, June 20, 2024

**English Literature Department** 

Faculty Of Literature, Culture, And Communication

The Dean

Wajiran, S.S., M.A., Ph.D.

19791218 200309 111 0900733

#### STATEMENT OF WORK ORIGINALITY

Name : Arda Wahyu Saputri

Student Number : 2000026107

Department : English Literature

Faculty : Literature, culture, and communication

University : Ahmad Dahlan University

Herewith, I state that all these statements, opinions, and analysis, that I have written in this undergraduate thesis entitled ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES" are my original work. During the process, I optimally conducted my own research with the help of some references and suggestions. Every word and statement taken from these references are treated as quotation and experts in which the name of the author and publisher are stated. If any claim related to this analysis that I made persist in the future, I would be fully responsible for my clarification.

Yogyakarta, May 24, 2024



Arda/Wahyu Saputri

#### PERNYATAAN

Nama : Arda Wahyu Saputri NIM : 2000026107

Program Pendidikan : Sastra Inggris

Fakultas : Sastra, Budaya, dan Komunikasi Universitas : Universitas Ahmad Dahlan

Menyatakan bahwa karya ilmiah berjudul ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES" ini adalah hasil pekerjaan saya sendiri, dan sepanjang pengetahuan saya, tidak berisi materi yang ditulis orang lain sebagai persyaratan penyelesaian studi di perguruan tinggi ini atau perguruan tinggi lain, kecuali pada bagian-bagian tertentu yang saya ambil sebagai acuan dengan mengikuti tata cara dan etika penulisan karya ilmiah yang lazim. Apabila ternyata bahwa pernyataan ini tidak benar, hal tersebut sepenuhnya menjadi tanggung jawab saya dan saya bersedia mendapatkan sanksi akademis apabila dikemudian hari penulisan karya ilmiah ini hasil plagiarisme.

Yogyakarta, 24 Mei 2024

7295 Arda Wahyu Saputi

#### Lampiran 1

Nama

#### PERNYATAAN TIDAK PLAGIAT

Saya yang bertandatangan dibawah ini:

: Arda Wahyu Saputri

NIM : 2000026107

: arda2000026107@webmail.uad.ac.id Email Fakultas : Sastra, Budaya, dan Komunikasi

: Sastra Inggris Program Studi

: ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS Judul tugas akhir

AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH

WOLVES"

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa:

1. Hasil karya yang saya ini adalah asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar kesajanaan baik di Universitas Ahmad Dahlan maupun di institusi pendidikan lainnya.

2. Hasil karya saya ini bukan saduran/terjemahan melainkan merupakan gagasan, rumusan, dan hasil pelaksanaan penelitian/implementasi saya sendiri, tanpa bantuan pihak lain, kecuali arahan pembimbing akademik dan narasumber penelitian.

3. Hasil karya saya ini merupakan hasil revisi terkahir setelah diujikan yang telah diketahui dan disetujui oleh pembimbing.

4. Dalam karya say aini tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan orang lain, ecuali yang digunakan sebagai acuan dalam naskah dengan menyebutkan nama pengarang dan dicantumkan dalam daftar pustaka.

Pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya. Apabila di kemudian hari terbukti ada penyimpangan dan ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik berupa pencabutan gelar yang telah diperoleh karna karya saya ini, serta sanksi lain yang sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Ahmad Dahlan.

#### Lampiran 2

#### PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN AKSES

Saya yang bertandatangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Arda Wahyu Saputri

NIM : 2000026107

Email : arda2000026107@webmail.uad.ac.id Fakultas : Sastra, Budaya, dan Komunikasi

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Judul tugas akhir : ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS

AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH

WOLVES"

Dengan ini menyerahkan hak Sepenuhnya kepada Pusat Sumber Belajar Universitas Ahmad Dahlan untuk menyimpan, mengatur aksesserta melakukan pengelolaan terhadap karya saya ini dengan mengacu pada ketentuan akses tugas akhir elektronik sebagai berikut;

Saya mengizinkan karya tersebut diunggah ke dalam Repository Pusat Sumber Belajar Universitas Ahmad Dahlan.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Yogyakarta 24 Mei 2024

Arda Wahyu Saputr

Mengetahui, Pembimbing

Hana Farida, S.S., M.A

#### **AKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

All praise and gratitude are due to Allah SWT. Because of his grace and guidance, the writer can complete this undergraduate thesis entitled ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES".

All problems were eventually resolved through the research progress, with the support of the consultant who guided the writing of this undergraduate thesis. I would like to say thank you to Mrs. Hana Farida, S.S., M.A. for the guidance, time, and advice so that the writer can be able to complete this undergraduate thesis.

In completing this thesis, the researcher has been supported by all the amazing people who have consistently given their support. on this occasion, the writer want to say thank you to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Muchlas, M.T. as the Rector of Ahmad Dahlan University.
- 2. Wajiran, S.S., M.A., Ph.D. as the Dean of the Faculty of Literature, Culture, and Communication of Ahmad Dahlan University.
- 3. Drs. Maftukhin, M. Hum. as the Head of the English Literature Department of Universitas Ahmad Dahlan.
- 4. All the lecturers of the English literature department, faculty of literature, culture, and communication of Ahmad Dahlan University to all the support and motivation in this study.

5. All employers of Ahmad Dahlan University who helped administration

support to the writer.

6. All friends of the English Literature Department, commitee, and KKN for

all the experience.

In the process of writing this undergraduate thesis, the writer realizes that without

the help, guidance, and support from them, the completion of this thesis would not

have been possible.

Yogyakarta, 24 Mei 2024

Arda Wahyu Saputri

ix

# **MOTTO**

Allah memang tidak menjanjikan bahwa hidup itu akan selalu mudah,

tetapi ingat 2 janji Allah:

"Karena sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan, sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan."

"QS. Al Insyirah, 5 & 6"

"URIP IKU URUP"

Hidup itu harus bermanfaat bagi orang lain

#### **DEDICATION PAGE**

With deep gratitude and respect, I dedicated this undergraduate thesis to:

- 1. My dear mother, Wasmi, who has been with me since childhood. Thank you for all your contributions of energy, time, prayer, and endless support. May Allah SWT always bless you wherever you are. Stay healthy and live longer, so you can be part of every journey and achievement in my life. I dedicate this work as a sincere expression of gratitude and appreciation for everything you have given.
- 2. My dear parents, my mother Sutarni and my father Sukiman, and also my beloved mom Wasmi who have always taught me with love and guided my path. I am deeply grateful for all your contributions of sacrifice, struggle, love, support, prayer, and material assistance throughout this journey. May Allah SWT always bless you wherever you are. Stay healthy and live longer, so you can be part of every journey and achievement in my life. I dedicate this work as a sincere expression of gratitude and appreciation for everything you have given.
- 3. All members of the Sumiarjo and Samsidin families, thank you for all your prayers, advice, and support. It would be impossible for me to overcome all the problems without the prayers and support from my family.
- 4. My best friends, Nofathana Saputra, Dewi Astri Anugrah, and Nur Azizah Rahmawati, who are always there with support and enthusiasm that never wanes. Thank you for your contribution of energy, prayers, laughter, and togetherness during this time. Thank you for your motivation and always being the best listener so that the writer can complete this thesis well. You have been an important part of this journey, providing constant encouragement and inspiration. May you always be given health and success.

# TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RATIFICATION PAGE	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
STATEMENT OF WORK ORIGINALITY	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
PERNYATAAN	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
PERNYATAAN TIDAK PLAGIAT	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN AKSES	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
AKNOWLEDGEMENTS	viii
MOTTO	X
DEDICATION PAGE	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
LIST OF SCENE	xiv
ABSTRACT	XV
INTISARI	xvi
Chapter I	1
Introduction	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Formulation	8
C. Objective of the Study	8
D. Review of Related Studies	8
E. Research Methodology	13
1. Data and Source of Data	13
2. Technique of Collecting Data	14
3. Technique of Analyzing Data	15
F. Presentation	15
Chapter 2	16
THEORETICAL APPROACH AND FRAMEWORK	16
A. Theoretical Approach	16
B. Theoretical Framework	19
1 Fcofeminism	10

2.	. Semiotic Theory	22
3.	Sioux Women as Native American's Women	25
Chapt	er 3	27
ANAL		27
A.	The role and struggle of Sioux women in preserving and protecting the	ir27
natı	ıre.	27
В.	Cultural Symbols representing nature preservation by Sioux Women	36
1.	. Cultural symbol found in animal.	37
2.	. Cultural symbol found in a residence.	40
3.	. Cultural symbols found on clothing.	43
Chapt	er IV	49
CONC	CLUSION	49
<b>A.</b>	Conclusion	49
В.	Suggestion	50
REFE	RENCES	51

# LIST OF SCENE

Scene 1: Sioux women processing bison leather	30
Scene 2: Sioux women fighting against the Pawne tribe	34
Scene 3: Sioux men hunting bison by riding a horse	37
Scene 4: House of Sioux tribe	40
Scene 5: Sioux clothing	44
Scene 6: Sioux women using iewellery	47

#### ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE

### MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES."

By:

### Arda Wahyu Saputri

#### **ABSTRACT**

Women's and environmental issues have been a continuous discussion among the researchers. Both women and nature are getting unfair treatment. This issue is also faced by the Native American tribe, especially Sioux women. Women from the Sioux tribe often get unfair treatment in their environment. This aligns with the oppression of their nature. This situation has led Sioux women to want to protect and preserve their environment by taking several appropriate actions.

In conducting this research, the researcher used a movie entitled "Dances with Wolves" as the research object, which was analyzed using a qualitative descriptive method. The data was collected through two steps: the main data taken from a scene in the movie "Dances with Wolves" and supporting data taken from websites, journals, and theses on the internet. The data was analyzed using ecofeminist theory to analyze the role of Sioux women in preserving and protecting their nature. Additionally, the researcher also used Rolland Barthes' semiotics theory to analyze the meaning of cultural symbols reflecting the preservation embodied by Sioux women.

The results of this research show that there are two roles of Sioux women in preserving the environment. These roles are reflected in the daily activities of the Sioux community, such as the role of women in utilizing natural resources, the role of women in giving education, and the role of Sioux women in protecting the environment, which is depicted through resistance against the Pawnee tribe. The preservation efforts of women are also reflected through the several cultural symbols found in the movie "Dance with Wolves." These symbols include bison, teepee, clothing, and jewelry.

Keywords: Sioux women, nature, cultural symbols, dances with wolves.

#### ECOFEMINISM REPRESENTED IN SYMBOLS AND MYTH IN THE

## MOVIE "DANCES WITH WOLVES."

#### Oleh:

## Arda Wahyu Saputri

#### **INTISARI**

Isu Perempuan dan lingkungan menjadi topik pembicaraan yang terus dibahas oleh para peneliti. Baik Perempuan maupun alam, keduanya sama sama mengalami perlakuan yang tidak adil. Isu tersebut juga dialami oleh suku Native American khusunya Perempuan Sioux. Perempuan suku Sioux kerap mendapatkan perlakuan yang tidak adil di lingkungannya. Hal itu sejalan dengan adanya penindasan alam mereka. Hal tersebut membuat Wanita Sioux ingin menjaga dan melindungi alam mereka dengan mengambil Tindakan-tindakan yang tepat.

Dalam menyelesaikan penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan film berjudul "Dances with Wolves" sebagai objek penelitian yang kemudian di analisis menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti mengumpulkan data melalui dua cara yaitu data utama yang diambil melalui sebuah adegan didalam film "Dances with Wolves". Kemudian data pendukung peneliti ambil melalui website, jurnal,dan thesis di internet. Data tersebut kemudian di analisis menggunakan teori ekofeminisme untuk menganalisis peran wanita Sioux dalam melestarikan dan melindungi alam. selain itu, peneliti juga menggunakan teori semiotika Rolland Barthes untuk menganalisis makna dari symbol budaya yang mencerminkan kelestarian yang diwujudkan oleh Wanita Sioux.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa terdapat dua peran Wanita Sioux dalam melestarikan alam. peran peran tersebut tercermin dalam aktivitas sehari sehari Masyarakat suku Sioux berupa peran Wanita dalam memanfaatkan sumber daya alam, peran Wanita dalam memberikan Pendidikan, dan peran wanita Sioux dalam melindungi alam yang tergambar melaui sebuah perlawanan melawan suku Pawne. Pelestarian yang dilakukan oleh Wanita juga tercermin melalui beberapa symbol budaya yang ditemukan dalam film"dance with wolves". simbol-simbol tersebut berupa bison, teepee, pakaian,dan perhiasan.

Kata kunci: Wanita Sioux, alam, symbol budaya, dances with wolves.