

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdu, H., & Seyoum, G. (2022). Sex Differences In Stroke Risk Factors, Clinical Profiles, And In-Hospital Outcomes Among Stroke Patients Admitted To The Medical Ward Of Dessie Comprehensive Specialized Hospital, Northeast Ethiopia. *Degenerative Neurological And Neuromuscular Disease*, 12, 133. <https://doi.org/10.2147/Dnnd.S383564>
- Alchuriyah, S., & Wahjuni, C. U. (2016). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Stroke Usia Muda Pada Pasien Rumah Sakit Brawijaya Surabaya The Factors That Affect Stroke At Young Age In Brawijaya Hospital Surabaya. In *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi: Vol. Vol 4 No1*. <https://doi.org/10.20473/Jbe.V4i1.62-73>
- Amini, M., Zayeri, F., & Salehi, M. (2021). Trend Analysis Of Cardiovascular Disease Mortality, Incidence, And Mortality-To-Incidence Ratio: Results From Global Burden Of Disease Study 2017. *Bmc Public Health*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/S12889-021-10429-0>
- Anggraini, A., Pudiarifanti, N., & Muslim, Z. (2024). *Jp : Jurnal Pharmacopoeia*. 3, 44–54.
- Barker-Collo, S., Bennett, D. A., Krishnamurthi, R. V., Parmar, P., Feigin, V. L., Naghavi, M., Forouzanfar, M. H., Johnson, C. O., Nguyen, G., Mensah, G. A., Vos, T., Murray, C. J. L., Roth, G. A., Abd-Allah, F., Abera, S. F., Akinyemi, R. O., Bahit, M. C., Banerjee, A., Basu, S., ... Lo, W. (2015). Sex Differences In Stroke Incidence, Prevalence, Mortality And Disability-Adjusted Life Years: Results From The Global Burden Of Disease Study 2013. *Neuroepidemiology*, 45(3), 203–214. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000441103>
- Bivard, A., Lin, L., & Parsons, M. W. (2013). Review Of Stroke Thrombolytics. *Journal Of Stroke*, 15(2), 90. <https://doi.org/10.5853/Jos.2013.15.2.90>
- Boehme, A. K., Esenwa, C., & Elkind, M. S. V. (2017). Stroke Risk Factors, Genetics, And Prevention. In *Circulation Research* (Vol. 120, Issue 3, Pp. 472–495). Lippincott Williams And Wilkins. <https://doi.org/10.1161/Circresaha.116.308398>
- Budi, H., Bahar, I., Sasmita Poltekkes Kemenkes Padang Jl Raya Siteba, H., Gadang, S., Nanggalo, K., & Padang, K. (2019). Faktor Risiko Stroke Pada Usia Produktif Di Rumah Sakit Stroke Nasional (Rssn) Bukit Tinggi. *Jppni, Vol 3 No 3*.
- Che, B., Shen, S., Zhu, Z., Wang, A., Xu, T., Peng, Y., Li, Q., Ju, Z., Geng, D., Chen, J., He, J., Zhang, Y., & Zhong, C. (2020). Education Level And Long-Term Mortality, Recurrent Stroke, And Cardiovascular Events In Patients With Ischemic Stroke. *Journal Of The American Heart Association*, 9(16). <https://doi.org/10.1161/Jaha.120.016671/Format/Epub>
- Dimou, C., Antza, C., Akrivos, E., Doundoulakis, I., Stabouli, S., Haidich, A. B., & Kotsis, V. (2019). A Systematic Review And Network Meta-Analysis Of The Comparative Efficacy Of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors And Angiotensin Receptor Blockers In Hypertension. *Journal Of Human Hypertension*, 33(3), 188–201. <https://doi.org/10.1038/S41371-018-0138-Y>

- Elmukhsinur Et Al 2021. (N.D.). (Pdf) *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Stroke Pada Usia Produktif*. Retrieved May 28, 2024, From https://www.researchgate.net/publication/362373297_faktor-faktor-yang-berhubungan-dengan-kejadian-stroke-pada-usia-produktif
- Esther Boot, M. S. Ekker, J. P. S. K. F. D. L. A. M. T. (2020). *Ischaemic Stroke In Young Adults: A Global Perspective | Enhanced Reader*.
- Fahira Basyir, I., Nurkhalifah, N., Bagus, G., & Linggabudi, W. (2021). *Gambaran Radiologis Pada Bidang Neurologis Stroke* (Vol. 1, Issue 10).
- Fares, H., Dinicolantonio, J. J., O'keefe, J. H., & Lavie, C. J. (2016). Original Research Article: Amlodipine In Hypertension: A First-Line Agent With Efficacy For Improving Blood Pressure And Patient Outcomes. *Open Heart*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.1136/openhrt-2016-000473>
- Fathiyah Arifin, A., Harun Muchsin, A., & Rachman, E. (2023). Tingkat Pengetahuan Masyarakat Tentang Stroke Di Dusun Tama'la Desa Punaga, Takalar. *Hospital Journal*, 04(01).
- Geneva, R., Penelitian, A., Usman, S., & Artikel (2023). *Gambaran Karakteristik Individu Dengan Kejadian Stroke Pada Pasien Poliklinik Penyakit Saraf Description Of Individual Characteristics With Stroke Events In Patients In Nerve Diseases Polychnic*.
- Gorelick, P. B., Qureshi, S., & Farooq, M. U. (2019). Management Of Blood Pressure In Stroke. *International Journal Of Cardiology Hypertension*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijchy.2019.100021>
- Herman, L. L., Padala, S. A., Ahmed, I., & Bashir, K. (2023). *Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors (Acei) Continuing Education Activity*.
- Indriani, L., Rokhmah, N. N., & Shania, N. (2022). Penilaian Efektivitas Antihipertensi Dan Efek Samping Obat Di Rsup Fatmawati. *Jurnal Sains Farmasi & Klinis*, 9(Sup), 146. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jsfk.9.Sup.146-151.2022>
- Iyengar, S. S., Mohan, J. C., Ray, S., Rao, M. S., Khan, M. Y., Patted, U. R. H., & Gaurav, K. (2021a). Effect Of Amlodipine In Stroke And Myocardial Infarction: A Systematic Review And Meta-Analysis. *Cardiology And Therapy*, 10(2), 429. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40119-021-00239-1>
- Iyengar, S. S., Mohan, J. C., Ray, S., Rao, M. S., Khan, M. Y., Patted, U. R. H., & Gaurav, K. (2021b). Effect Of Amlodipine In Stroke And Myocardial Infarction: A Systematic Review And Meta-Analysis. *Cardiology And Therapy*, 10(2), 429. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40119-021-00239-1>
- Kadir Akmarawita. (2016). Hubungan Patofisiologi Hipertensi Dan Hipertensi Renal. *Ilmiah Kodekteran*, 5 Nomor 1, 15–25.
- Kemkes Ri. (2019). *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*.
- Kemkes Ri. (2022). *Sepuluh Obat Antihipertensi*.
- Kesuma, N. M. T. S., Dharmawan, D. K., & Fatmawati, H. (2019). Gambaran Faktor Risiko Dan Tingkat Risiko Stroke Iskemik Berdasarkan Stroke Risk Scorecard Di Rsd Klungkung. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(3). <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i3.397>

- Korespondensi, A., & Cherub, J. (2020). *Analisis 715 Tinjauan Atas Angiotensin Receptor Blocker Generasi Baru*. 47(8).
- Kuriakose, D., & Xiao, Z. (2020). Pathophysiology And Treatment Of Stroke: Present Status And Future Perspectives. *International Journal Of Molecular Sciences*, 21(20), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Ijms21207609>
- Kurniawati Hidayah, I. Z. G. A. (2015). Pencegahan Sekunder Untuk Menurunkan Kejadian Stroke Berulang Pada Stroke Iskemik. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Pelayanan Farmasi (Jmpf)*, Volume 5 Nomor 1.
- Latifah, D., Studi, P. S., & Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, K. (2015). Perilaku Merokok Dengan Kejadian Stroke. In *The Sun* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Martinova, E., & Panggabean, S. (2023). *Continuing Medical Education Akreditasi Pb Idi-2 Skp* (Vol. 50, Issue 2).
- Mckeever, R. G., & Hamilton, R. J. (2023). *Calcium Channel Blockers Continuing Education Activity*.
- Mende, J., Rahmawati, F., & Puspitasari, I. (2022). Keamanan Penggunaan Antiglukolan Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Stroke Iskemik Dengan Atrial Fibrilasi. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Pelayanan Farmasi (Journal Of Management And Pharmacy Practice)*, 12(3), 176. <https://doi.org/10.22146/Jmpf.74893>
- Muhadi. (2016). *398491-Jnc-8-Evidence-Based-Guideline-Penanganan-831d9d1d*.
- Muhrini Sofyan, A., Yulieta Sihombing, I., Hamra, Y., Pendidikan Dokter Uho, P. F., Neurologi Uho, B. F., & Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Uho, B. F. (N.D.). *Hubungan Umur, Jenis Kelamin, Dan Hipertensi Dengan Kejadian Stroke*.
- Nurfaoziah Rizka, S. A. H. P. E. (2023). *Profil Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Di Unit Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit "X" Daerah Indramayu Profile Of The Use Of Antihypertensive Drugs In Hypertensive Patients In The Inpatient Unit Of "X" Hospital, Indramayu Region* (Vol. 1, Issue 2).
- Octariani, S., Mayasari, D., & Ramadhan, A. M. (2021). Kajian Literatur: Perbandingan Efektivitas Antiplatelet Kombinasi Aspirin-Clopidogrel Dan Aspirin Pada Stroke Iskemik. *Proceeding Of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences*, 14, 405–412. <https://doi.org/10.25026/Mpc.V14i1.597>
- Octasari, P. M., & Oktaviani, A. V. (2020). Penggunaan Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Stroke Non Hemoragik Di Instalasi Farmasi Rawat Jalan Rumah Sakit X Semarang. *Media Farmasi Indonesia*, Vol 15 No 2.
- Octasari, P. M., Oktaviani, A. V., Program,), Diploma, S., Farmasi, T., Katolik, P., & Semarang, M. (2020). *Penggunaan Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Stroke Non Hemoragik Di Instalasi Farmasi Rawat Jalan Rumah Sakit X Semarang (The Use Of Antihypertension In Non-Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients In Pharmaceutical Installations In Hospital X Semarang)*.
- Persley, B. (2014). *Penatalaksanaan Farmakologi Stroke Iskemik Akut*. 12. *Profil Kesehatan Diy 2021*. (N.D.).
- Purwaningtyas, A. V., & Barliana, M. I. (2021). Review: Efek Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor (Acei) Dan Angiotensin Receptor Blocker (Arb) Sebagai

- Kardioprotektor Terhadap Cardiovascular Events. *Farmaka*, 19(4), 76–87. <https://doi.org/10.24198/farmaka.V19i4.34939>
- Singh, S., Shankar, R., & Singh, G. P. (2017). Prevalence And Associated Risk Factors Of Hypertension: A Cross-Sectional Study In Urban Varanasi. *International Journal Of Hypertension*, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/5491838>
- Sofyan Muhrini S, Sihombing Yulieta E, Hamra Yusuf. (2014). *Hubungan Umur, Jenis Kelamin, Dan Hipertensi Dengan Kejadian Stroke*. <https://doi.org/10.46496/medula.V1i1.182>
- Song, M. S., Choi, Y. Joo, Kim, H., Nam, M. J., Lee, C. Woo, Han, K., Jung, J. H., Park, Y. G., Kim, D. H., & Park, J. H. (2021). Relationship Between Blood Pressure Levels And Ischemic Stroke, Myocardial Infarction, And Mortality In Very Elderly Patients Taking Antihypertensives: A Nationwide Population-Based Cohort Study. *Bmc Geriatrics*, 21(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-021-02570-7/figures/3>
- Suherman. (2016). *Pengenalan Terhadap Stroke – Tabloid Rsudza Lam Haba*. <https://rsudza.acehprov.go.id/tabloid/2016/07/04/pengenalan-terhadap-stroke/>
- Susilawati, F., Hk, N., Keperawatan, J., & Tanjungkarang, P. (2018). Faktor Resiko Kejadian Stroke Di Rumah Sakit. In *Jurnal Keperawatan: Vol. Xiv* (Issue 1).
- Tyasni, S., & Perbasya, D. (2021). Hubungan Hipertensi Terhadap Stroke. In *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia (Jiksi) E-Issn* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Ulfa Iflakhatul, K. P. A. (2019). 23122-67768-1-Pb. *Farmaka*, 17(2).
- Unger, T., Borghi, C., Charchar, F., Khan, N. A., Poulter, N. R., Prabhakaran, D., Ramirez, A., Schlaich, M., Stergiou, G. S., Tomaszewski, M., Wainford, R. D., Williams, B., & Schutte, A. E. (2020). 2020 International Society Of Hypertension Global Hypertension Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*, 75(6), 1334–1357. <https://doi.org/10.1161/hypertensionaha.120.15026>
- Vališ, M., Klímová, B., Novotný, M., & Herzig, R. (2021). Antiplatelet Therapy In The Secondary Prevention Of Non-Cardioembolic Ischemic Stroke And Transient Ischemic Attack: A Mini-Review. In *Frontiers In Neurology* (Vol. 12). Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2021.626106>
- Wang, W. T., You, L. K., Chiang, C. E., Sung, S. H., Chuang, S. Y., Cheng, H. M., & Chen, C. H. (2016). Comparative Effectiveness Of Blood Pressure-Lowering Drugs In Patients Who Have Already Suffered From Stroke: Traditional And Bayesian Network Meta-Analysis Of Randomized Trials. *Medicine*, 95(15). <https://doi.org/10.1097/md.00000000000003302>
- Wells, B. G., Dipiro, J. T., Schwinghammer, T. L., & Dipiro, C. V. (2015). *Pharmacotherapy Handbook: Ninth Edition*.
- Whelton, P. K., Carey, R. M., Aronow, W. S., Casey, D. E., Collins, K. J., Himmelfarb, C. D., Depalma, S. M., Gidding, S., Jamerson, K. A., Jones, D. W., Maclaughlin, E. J., Muntner, P., Ovbiagele, B., Smith, S. C., Spencer, C. C., Stafford, R. S., Taler, S. J., Thomas, R. J., Williams, K. A., ... Hundley, J. (2018). 2017 Acc/Aha/Aapa/Abc/Acpm/Ags/Apha/ Ash/Aspc/Nma/Pcna Guideline For The

- Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, And Management Of High Blood Pressure In Adults A Report Of The American College Of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force On Clinical Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*, 71(6), E13–E115. <https://doi.org/10.1161/Hyp.0000000000000065>
- Widyawati Nurul Erna. (2021). *Efektivitas Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rsud Dr.Soeroto Ngawi*.
- Women And Stroke | Stroke Association*. (2022). <https://www.stroke.org.uk/stroke/managing-risk/women-and-stroke>
- World Health Organization. (2023). *Hypertension*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hypertension>
- Wulandari, T., & Yudha, A. (2021). The Analysis Effectivity Of Two Antihypertensive Drugs Combination For Hypertension Outpatients In Karanganyar District Hospital. *Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, 18(1).