

ASÉSMEN DALAM BK

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Assessment, Diagnosis, and Treatment

Apa saja yang perlu di ases??

- Emosi anak,
- Perilaku,
- Fungsi kognitif
- Peran factor lingkungan
- Penyebab munculnya masalah anak

Masalah perkembangan pada anak dan remaja

TABLE 4.1 | Gender Patterns for Selected Problems of Childhood and Adolescence

More Commonly Reported among Males

Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	Autism spectrum disorder
Childhood conduct disorder	Language disorder
Intellectual disability	Specific learning disorder
	Enuresis

More Commonly Reported among Females

Anxiety disorders	Eating disorders
Adolescent depression	Sexual abuse

Equally Reported among Males and Females

Adolescent conduct disorder	Feeding disorder
Childhood depression	Physical abuse and neglect

Permasalahan guru dan murid

TABLE 4.2 | Parent- and Teacher-Rated Problems That Best Discriminate between Referred and Nonreferred Children

- Unhappy, sad, or depressed
- Can't concentrate
- Demands attention
- Disobedient at school
- Doesn't get along with others
- Impulsive
- Nervous
- Poor schoolwork
- Inattentive
- Stubborn
- Moody
- Sulks
- Temper

Tujuan Assessment

- ✓ **Deskripsi**
- ✓ **Diagnosis**
- ✓ **Prognosis**
- ✓ **Rencana tindakan /intervensi**



Macam-macam asesmen:

1. Clinical Interviews

Contoh panduan wawancara tentang Depresi pada anak dan remaja

TABLE 4.3 Semistructured Interview Questions for an Older Child or Adolescent with Depression

Depressed Mood/Irritability
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Do you feel sad?• Do you get moody?
Loss of Interest
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Have you lost interest in doing things, like your hobbies?• Is there anything you look forward to doing?
Self-Deprecatory Ideation
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Do you feel that you are worthless?• Have you thought about committing suicide?
Sleep Disturbances
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Do you have trouble sleeping lately?• Do you need more sleep than usual lately?

Change in School Performance

- Do you have trouble concentrating in school?
- Have you ever refused to go to school?

Decreased Socialization

- Have there been any changes in your relationships with friends?
- Do you feel a need to be alone?

Somatic Symptoms

- Do you get pains in your stomach?
- Do you get muscle pains and aches?

Loss of Usual Energy

- Do you feel you have less energy to do things?
- Do you often feel tired?

Change in Appetite and/or Weight

- Do you have to force yourself to eat?
- Has there been a change in your weight?

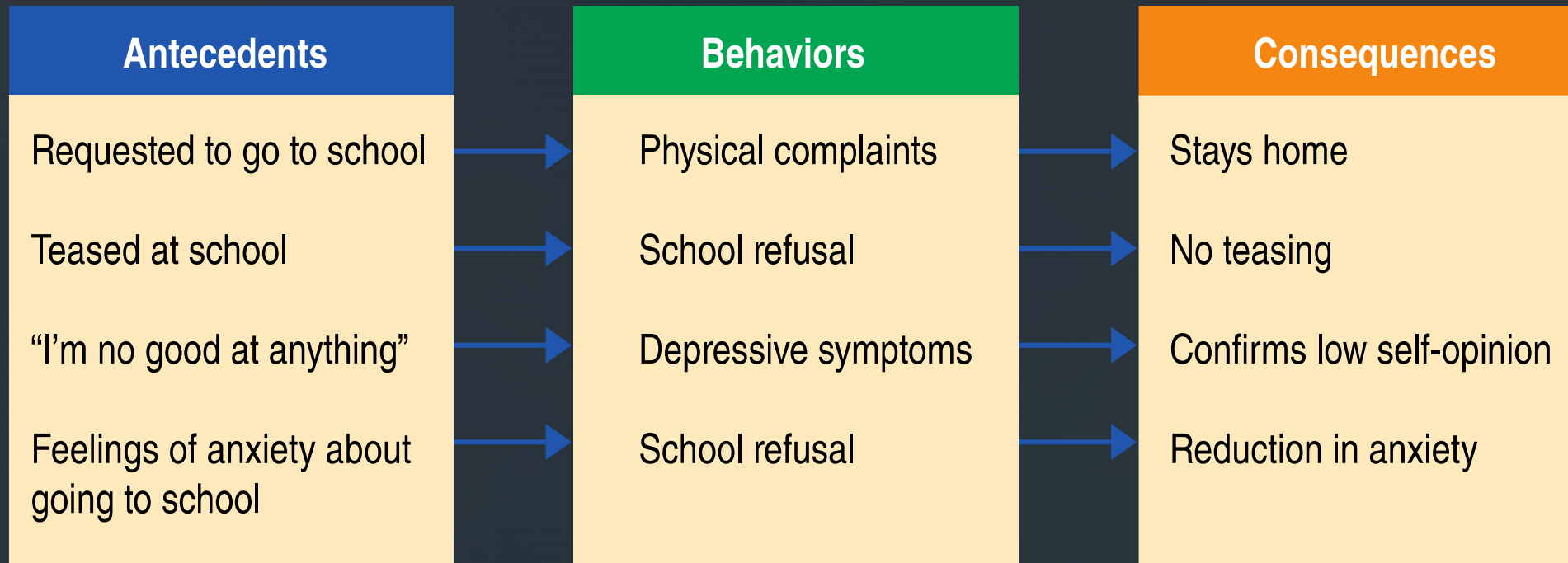


Macam-macam asesmen:

2. Behavioral Assessment

- “ABCs of assessment” are to observe the:
 - **A**ntecedents
 - **B**ehaviors
 - **C**onsequences of the behaviors

Analisis Fungsi (asesmen perilaku)



Macam-macam asesmen:

3. Psychological Testing

Tes adalah tugas yang harus dikerjakan berdasar standar yang telah ditetapkan untuk mengukur pengetahuan (kecerdasan/fungsi kognitif), keterampilan (minat bakat), atau kepribadian.

Jenis Psikotes

1. Intelligence Testing:

- Wechsler Preschool and Primary Scale of Intelligence (WPPSI-R)
- Stanford-Binet-5 (SB5)
- Kaufman Assessment Battery for Children (K-ABC-II)
- Binet
- IST

2. Projective Testing

- Menggambar pohon
- Menggambar orang
- Menggambar rumah, pohon, orang
- dll

Psychological Testing

Skala Kepribadian Self-Report

TABLE 4.4 | Self-Report of Personality
Scale Definitions

Construct	Definition
Anxiety	Feelings of nervousness, worry, and fear; the tendency to be overwhelmed by problems
Attitude to school	Feelings of alienation, hostility, and dissatisfaction regarding school
Attitude to teachers	Feelings of resentment and dislike of teachers; the belief that teachers are unfair, uncaring, or overly demanding
Atypicality	The tendency toward bizarre thoughts, or other thoughts and behaviors considered odd
Depression	Feelings of unhappiness, sadness, and dejection; a belief that nothing goes right
Interpersonal relations	The perception of having good social relationships and friendships with peers
Locus of control	The belief that rewards and punishments are controlled by external events or people
Relations with parents	A positive regard toward parents and a feeling of being esteemed by them
Self-esteem	Feelings of self-esteem, self-respect, and self-acceptance



Macam-macam asesmen:

4. Neuropsychological Assessment

Mengukur fungsi otak sehingga dapat diketahui fungsi psikologis

Tantangan pelaksanaan asesmen di sekolah (PAUD, SD, SMP, SLTA)

- Temukan berbagai tantangan dalam pelaksanaan asesmen (4 jenis asesmen) di sekolah (bagi kelompok berdasar tingkat Pendidikan (PAUD, SD, SMP, SLTA)
- Analisis dan tentukan bagaimana upaya mengatasi tantangan tersebut!!!