

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aabha A., Anekar, M. C. (2022). WHO Analgesic Ladder. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing.
- Abou-Khalil, J. E., & Bertens, K. A. (2019). Embryology, Anatomy, and Imaging of the Biliary Tree. *The Surgical clinics of North America*, 99(2), 163–174. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.suc.2018.12.005>
- Abraham, S., Rivero, H. G., Erlikh, I. V., Griffith, L. F., & Kondamudi, V. K. (2014). Surgical and nonsurgical management of gallstones. *American family physician*, 89(10), 795–802.
- Albab, A. U. 2013. Karakteristik pasien kolelitiasis di RSUP Dr. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makassar periode Januari-Desember 2012. Skripsi. Makassar: Universitas Hassanudin.
- American Academy of Professional Coders. 2023. ICD-10-CM Code for Cholelithiasis K80. <https://www.aapc.com/codes/icd-10-codes/K80> Di akses pada 4 Februari 2023.
- Anbiar MAP, Suchitra A, Desmawati. (2021). Hubungan obesitas dengan kejadian kolelitiasis di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang periode Januari-Desember 2019. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia*, 2(2):65- 73
- Andriani, S., Fita R., Tri MA. (2019). Penyesuaian Dosis Obat pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Kabupaten Tegal, Indonesia. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 17(1), 46-53.
- Angeline, M., Allan, C., Ana, H., & Kenneth, T. (2015). Comparison of the different pain assessment scales used in adult patients seen at the Philippine General Hospital rheumatology out-patient clinic. *Philippine Journal of Internal Medicine*, 53(4), 1–5
- Anonim. 2013. Undang-Undang RI tahun 2003 nomor 20 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional. DPR RI, Presiden RI
- Azriyantha, M. R., & Ambiar Manjas. (2022). Characteristics of Cholelithiasis Patients in Dr. Achmad Mochtar General Hospital Bukittinggi on January 2019 - December 2020. *Bioscientia Medicina : Journal of Biomedicine and Translational Research*, 6(2), 1405-1410. <https://doi.org/10.37275/bsm.v6i2.451>
- Bandey, S., & Singh, V. (2016). Comparison between IV Paracetamol and Tramadol for Postoperative Analgesia in Patients Undergoing Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. *Journal of clinical and diagnostic research : JCDR*, 10(8), UC05–UC9. <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2016/21021.8274>
- Barazanchi, A. W. H., MacFater, W. S., Rahiri, J. L., Tutone, S., Hill, A. G., Joshi, G. P., & PROSPECT collaboration (2018). Evidence-based management of pain after laparoscopic cholecystectomy: a PROSPECT review update. *British journal of anaesthesia*, 121(4), 787–803. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bja.2018.06.023>
- Baskara, A. S. (2015). Perbandingan Teknik Operasi Mini Laparotomi Kolesistektomi dengan Laparoskopi Kolesistektomi Pada Kolesistolithiasis Terhadap Lama Rawat Inap di RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang. *Jurnal Media Medika Muda* 3(1).

- Cadavid-Puentesa A, Guerrerob FJB, Salazar OG, Zapataa FM, Henaoa JO, Sierraa JR. (2017). Comparison of the effectiveness of fentanyl versus morphine for severe postoperative pain management. A randomized, double blind, clinical trial. *Colomb J Anestesiol*, 45(2), 100–7.
- Cahyono, Suharjo. (2014). Batu Empedu. Yogyakarta: Kanisus.
- Castro, P. M., Akerman, D., Munhoz, C. B., Sacramento, I.d, Mazzurana, M., & Alvarez, G. A. (2014). Laparoscopic cholecystectomy versus minilaparotomy in cholelithiasis: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Arquivos brasileiros de cirurgia digestiva : ABCD = Brazilian archives of digestive surgery*, 27(2), 148–153. <https://doi.org/10.1590/s0102-67202014000200013>
- Chandra, C., Tjitrosantoso, H., Lolo, W. (2016). Studi penggunaan obat analgesik pada pasien cedera kepala (concussion) di RSUP PROF. Dr .R.D.KANDOU manado. *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi*, 5(2), 197–204.
- Chou, R., Gordon, D. B., de Leon-Casasola, O. A., Rosenberg, J. M., Bickler, S., Brennan, T., Carter, T., Cassidy, C. L., Chittenden, E. H., Degenhardt, E., Griffith, S., Manworren, R., McCarberg, B., Montgomery, R., Murphy, J., Perkal, M. F., Suresh, S., Sluka, K., Strassels, S., Thirlby, R., ... Wu, C. L. (2016). Management of Postoperative Pain: A Clinical Practice Guideline From the American Pain Society, the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine, and the American Society of Anesthesiologists' Committee on Regional Anesthesia, Executive Committee, and Administrative Council. *The journal of pain*, 17(2), 131–157. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2015.12.008>
- Cigerim, L., & Kaplan, V. (2019). Evaluation of the analgesic efficacies of Dexketoprofen Trometamol and Dexketoprofen Trometamol + Thiocolchicoside combinations in the impacted third molar surgery: Randomised clinical trial. *Medicina oral, patología oral y cirugía bucal*, 24(1), e114–e122. <https://doi.org/10.4317/medoral.22590>
- Dekkes RI. (2009). Klasifikasi umur menurut kategori. Jakarta: Ditjen Yankes.
- Derry, S., Wiffen, P.J., Moore, R.A. (2015). Single dose oral diclofenac for acute postoperative pain in adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 2015(7): CD004768
- Dipiro, J.T. 2019. Pharmacotherapy Handbook. sixth edit. USA: The Mc., Graw Hill Company, 1023–1048.
- Ding X, Jin S, Niu X, et al. (2014). Morphine with adjuvant ketamine versus higher dose of morphine alone for acute pain: A meta-analysis. *Int J Clin Exp Med.*, 7(9):2504–2510. PMID:25356103.
- Febyan, H. R. S. D. S. N. M. T. (2017). Karakteristik Penderita Kolelitiasis Berdasarkan Faktor Risiko di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Koja. *J. Kedokt Meditek* , 23(63), 50–56.
- Gagola, P. C. D., J Timban, J. F., Hadji Ali, R. (2015). Gambaran Ultrasonografi Batu Empedu Pada Pria & Wanita di Bagian Radiologi FK UNSRAT BLU RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode Oktober 2012 – Oktober 2014. *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCI)* (Vol. 3, Issue 1). <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.v3i1.7399>
- Gaitán, G., & Herrero, J. F. (2002). Subeffective doses of dexketoprofen trometamol enhance the potency and duration of fentanyl

- antinociception. *British journal of pharmacology*, 135(2), 393–398. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.bjp.0704491>
- Gaskell, H., Derry, S., Wiffen, P. J., & Moore, R. A. (2017). Single dose oral ketoprofen or dexketoprofen for acute postoperative pain in adults. *The Cochrane database of systematic reviews*, 5(5), CD007355. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007355.pub3>
- Girsang, J. H., Hiswani, Jemadi. (2012). Karakteristik Penderita Kolelitiasis yang Dirawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Santa Elisabeth Medan Pada Tahun 2010-2011, *Laporan Penelitian*, Departemen Epidemiologi Fakultas Kesehatan Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Gutt, C., Schläfer, S., & Lammert, F. (2020). The treatment of gallstone disease. *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, 117(9), 148–158. <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2020.0148>
- Hadits riwayat Imam Muslim no. 2204.
- Halpin V. (2014). Acute cholecystitis. *BMJ Clin Evid*; 2014: 0411.
- Handayani, S., Arifin, H., & Manjas, M. (2019). Kajian Penggunaan Analgetik pada Pasien Pasca Bedah Fraktur di Trauma Centre RSUP DR. M. Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Sains Farmasi & Klinis*; 6 (2) : 113-120
- Hanistya, Ria. (2015). Studi Penggunaan Analgesik Pada Pasien Paska Operasi Batu Empedu (Penelitian dilakukan di Instalasi Rawat Inap Bedah RSUD Dr. Soetomo Surabaya), *Skripsi*, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya.
- Hanna, M., & Moon, J. Y. (2019). A review of dexketoprofen trometamol in acute pain. *Current medical research and opinion*, 35(2), 189–202. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03007995.2018.1457016>
- Hardman, J.G. dan L.E. Limbird. (2012). Goodman & Gilman: Dasar Farmakologi Terapi Edisi 10 Vol II. Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.
- Harnis, Z. E. dan Muliani. (2018). Frekuensi Penggunaan Obat Analgesik Pada Pasien Pasca Bedah Sesar di Rumah Sakit Umum Tanjung Pura Kabupaten Langkat Periode Januari Sampai Juni 2018. *JIFI (Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi Imelda)* Vol 2 No. 2 : 51-58
- Hawker GA, Mian S, Kendzerska T, French M. (2011). Measures of Adult Pain. *Arthritis Care & Research*. 2011;63:240-52.
- Heuman D. Gallstones. 2016. <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/175667-overview#a1> Diakses pada 17 Maret 2023.
- Hjaltadóttir, K., Haraldsdóttir, K. H., & Möller, P. H. (2020). *Gallstones-a review article* *Gallstones-review Authors*. <https://www.laeknabladid.is/tolublod/2020/10/nr/7461#fnheader>
- Ibrahim, M., Sarvepalli, S., Morris-Stiff, G., Rizk, M., Bhatt, A., Matthew Walsh, R., Hayat, U., Garber, A., Vargo, J., & Burke, C. A. (2018). Gallstones: Watch and wait, or intervene? In *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine* (Vol. 85, Issue 4, pp. 323–331). Cleveland Clinic Educational Foundation. <https://doi.org/10.3949/ccjm.85a.17035>
- Ihsan, M., Kurniawati, F., Khoirunnisa, H., & Chairini, B. (2019). Evaluation of Pain Scale Decrease and Adverse Effects of Ketorolac. *IndonesianJPharm*, 30 (2) : 133-140

- Iliopoulos P, Damigos D, Kerezoudi E, Limpitaki G, Xifaras M, Skiada D, Tsagkovits A, et al. (2015). Trigger factors in primary headaches subtypes: a cross-sectional study from a tertiary centre in Greece. *BMC Res Notes.* 8: 393-402
- Indonesian Rheumatologist Association. (2014). Rekomendasi IRA untuk Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan Osteoarthritis. ISBN 978-979-3730-24-0.
- Jeffrey dan Amalia R. (2021). Hubungan Glukosa Darah Terhadap Proses Penyembuhan Luka Pasca Operasi di Rumah Sakit Sumber Waras di Jakarta. *Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Ebers Papyrus* vol. 27 No. 2 : 50-56
- Jiang B., Song Ye. (2022). Pharmacotherapeutic pain management in patients undergoing laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A review, *Adv Clin Exp Med.*, 31(11):1275–1288
- Jones, M. W., Genova, R., & O'Rourke , M. C. (2022). Acute Cholecystitis. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing.
- Jung, B., Seo, K. S., Kwon, S. J., Lee, K., Hong, S., Seo, H., Kim, G. Y., Park, G. M., Jeong, J., & Seo, S. (2016). Efficacy evaluation of syringe pump developed for continuous drug infusion. *Journal of dental anesthesia and pain medicine*, 16(4), 303–307. <https://doi.org/10.17245/jdapm.2016.16.4.303>
- Kashyap S, Mathew G, King KC. (2022). Gallbladder Empyema. In: *StatPearls* Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing.
- Keplinger KM, Bloomston M. (2014). Anatomy and embryology of the biliary tract. *Surg Clin North Am*; 94: 203-17.
- Kesimci E, Gümüş T, Izdeş S, Sen P, Kanbak O. (2011). Comparison of efficacy of dexketoprofen versus paracetamol on postoperative pain and morphine consumption in laminectomy patients. *Agri* ;23(4):153-159.
- Kim SB, Kim KH, Kim TN, Heo J, Jung MK, Cho CM, et al. (2017). Sex Differences in Prevalence and Risk Factors of Asymptomatic Cholelithiasis in Korean Health Screening Examinee :1–7.
- Kim YK, Kwon OS, Her KH. (2019). The grade of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease in an independent risk factor for gallstone disease : An observational Study. *Medicine (Baltimore)* ;98:e16018
- Krueger, M. 2007. *Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference*. 35th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press
- Kusumadewi, J. (2013). Hubungan Pemberian Lidokain Intravena 1,5 mg/kg/jam Terhadap Perubahan Laju Jantung Pasca Laparotomi, 8-26.
- Laudanno OM, Piombo G, Cesolari JA, Godoy A, Rocaspana A, Aramberry L. (2002). Dexketoprofene, selective cox-1 inhibitor nsails, without gastrointestinal injury in rats. *Acta Gastroenterol Latinoam.*; 32(1):17-20.
- Lesmana LA. 2015. Penyakit Batu Empedu. Dalam : Setiati S, et al. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid II Edisi VI*. Jakarta: Interna Publishing. hal 2020-5
- Marschall, H. U., & Einarsson, C. (2007). Gallstone disease. In *Journal of Internal Medicine* (Vol. 261, Issue 6, pp. 529–542). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2796.2007.01783.x>
- Martinez, L., Ekman, E., & Nakhla, N. (2019). Perioperative Opioid-sparing Strategies: Utility of Conventional NSAIDs in Adults. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 41(12), 2612-28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clinthera.2019.10.002>

- Menteri Kesehatan RI. 2015. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.02.02/MENKES/251/2015 tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Anestesiologi dan Terapi Infasif. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia
- Menteri Kesehatan RI. 2015. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.01.07/MENKES/481/2019 tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Nyeri. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia
- MIMS. 2023. Dexketoprofen. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/dexketoprofen?mtype=generic>
Diakses pada 20 Mei 2023
- MIMS. 2023. Ketonolac. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/ketorolac?mtype=generic>
Diakses pada 20 Mei 2023
- Moghaddam MRG, Ganjifard M, Ghasemi S. (2019). Effects of ketorolac versus pethidine on the management of postoperative acute pain and complications after hemorrhoidectomy. *J Surg trauma.* ;7(2):48-54. 15.
- Moll, R., Derry, S., Moore, R.A., McQuay, H.J. (2017). Single dose oral mefenamic acid for acute postoperative pain in adults. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2011(3): CD007553.
- Moller M, Gustafsson U, Rasmussen F, et al. (2014). Natural course vs interventions to clear common bile duct stones: data from the Swedish Registry for Gallstone Surgery and Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography (GallRiks). *JAMA Surg* ; 149: 1008–13
- Mubarak WI., Nurul C., Joko S. 2015. Standar Asuhan Keperawatan dan Prosedur Tetap dalam Praktik Keperawatan. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Nasriati R., Suryani L., & Afandi M. (2016). Kombinasi Edukasi Nyeri Dan Meditasi Dzikir Meningkatkan Adaptasi Nyeri Pasien Pasca Operasi Fraktur. *Muhammadiyah Journal of Nursing*. 2016 Juni; 3 (1) : 60-68
- Nimanya, S., Ocen, W., Makobore, P., Bua, E., Ssekitooleko, B., & Oyania, F. (2020). Prevalence and risk factors of gallstone disease in patients undergoing ultrasonography at Mulago hospital, Uganda. *African Health Sciences*, 20(1), 383-391.
- Njeze G. E. (2013). Gallstones. *Nigerian journal of surgery : official publication of the Nigerian Surgical Research Society*, 19(2), 49–55. <https://doi.org/10.4103/1117-6806.119236>
- Novitasari, R. W., Khoirunnisa, N., & Yudiyanta. (2015). Assessment Nyeri. *Kalbemed.com*, 42 (3), 214-234
- Pak, M. & Lindseth, G. (2016). Risk Factors for Cholelithiasis. *Gastroenterol Nurs*, 39(4):297-309.
- Pirainen, A., Kokki, H., Immonen, S., Eskelinen, M., Häkkinen, M. R., Hautajärvi, H., & Kokki, M. (2015). A Dose-Finding Study of Dexketoprofen in Patients Undergoing Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Randomized Clinical Trial on Effects on the Analgesic Concentration of Oxycodone. *Drugs in R&D*, 15(4), 319–328. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40268-015-0107-7>

- Potter, P. A., & Perry, A. G. (2014). Fundamentals of Nursing: Concepts, Process, and Practice . Jakarta: EGC.
- Prabandari, D. A., Indriasari, dan Tinni, T. M. (2017). Efektivitas Analgesik 24 Jam Pascaoperasi Elektif di RSUP Dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung Tahun 2017. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*. [JAP]. 2018;6(2):98-104]
- Pranowo DA, Witjaksono. (2014). Pengaruh Deksketoprofen dengan Ketorolac terhadap Kadar Kortisol Plasma pada Tikus Wistar yang mengalami insisi. *Jurnal Media Medika Muda*. ;1(1):1-9
- Pratama, J. E., Heri S. (2020). Perbandingan Terapi Antibiotik Ceftriakson Rute Intervena Bolus dan Intravena Drip terhadap Penurunan Kadar Procalcitonin dan Asam Laktat Pasien Sepsis. *Medica Hospitalia Journal* vol 7 (2) : 372–378
- Priyoto. (2014). Teori dan perilaku dalam kesehatan. Yogyakarta: Nuha medika.
- Raja, S. N., Carr, D. B., Cohen, M., Finnerup, N. B., Flor, H., Gibson, S., Keefe, F. J., Mogil, J. S., Ringkamp, M., Sluka, K. A., Song, X. J., Stevens, B., Sullivan, M. D., Tutelman, P. R., Ushida, T., & Vader, K. (2020). The revised International Association for the Study of Pain definition of pain: concepts, challenges, and compromises. In *Pain* (Vol. 161, Issue 9, pp. 1976–1982). NLM (Medline). <https://doi.org/10.1097/j.pain.0000000000001939>
- Ramadani, L., Hidayat, N., & Fauzia, D. (2017). Gambaran Penggunaan Analgetik Pada Pasien Rawatan Intensif di RSUD Arifin Achmad Provinsi Riau Periode Januari-Desember 2015. 4, 13
- Reshetnyak, V. I. (2012). Concept of the pathogenesis and treatment of cholelithiasis. *World Journal of Hepatology*, 4(2), 18–34. <https://doi.org/10.4254/wjh.v4.i2.18>
- Ridderikhof ML, Saanen J, et al. (2019). Paracetamol versus other analgesia in adult patients with minor musculoskeletal injuries: a systematic review. *Emergency Medicine Journal*. 2019 Aug 1;36(8):493-500.
- Rizky, N. D. abdullah. (2019). Hubungan Peningkatan IMT Dengan Kejadian Kolelitiasis. *Jurnal Kesehatan Saintika Meditory*, 2(1), 102–107.
- Saadati K, Razavi MR, Nazemi Salman D, Izadi S. (2016). Postoperative pain relief after laparoscopic cholecystectomy: Intraperitoneal sodium bicarbonate versus normal saline. *Gastroenterol Hepatol Bed Bench*. ;9(3):189–196. PMID:27458511
- Saputra, I. B. A., I Putu, P. S., I Made, W. (2016). Profil Penggunaan Analgetika Pada Pasien Nyeri Akut Pasca Bedah di RSUP Sanglah Bulan September Tahun 2013. E-Jurnal Medika Udayana, [S.1.], ISSN 2303-1395.
- Schwinghammer AJ, Isaacs AN, Benner RW, Freeman H, O'Sullivan JA, Nisly SA. (2017). Continuous Infusion Ketorolac for Postoperative Analgesia Following Unilateral Total Knee Arthroplasty. *Ann Pharmacother* ;51(6):451-456.
- Sharma, H., Gupta, G. & Sharma, M. K. (2015). Correlation of Gallstone Characteristics with the Clinical Parameters in Cases of Cholelithiasis. *International Journal of Anatomy, Radiology and Surgery*. 4(3):1-5.
- Siregar, D. R., Muhar, A. M., & Pohan, D. P. (2021). The role of cholelithiasis risk factors in stone types in cholelithiasis patients at universitas Sumatera Utara hospital. *Bali Medical Journal*, 10(1), 63–65. <https://doi.org/10.15562/bmj.v10i1.2139>

- Stinton LM, Shaffer EA. (2012). Epidemiology of Gallbladder Disease : Cholelithiasis and Cancer. *Gut and Liver* ;6:172-87.
- Stoelting R K, Hillier S C. (2006). Opioid agonists and antagonists, local anesthetics, cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor and nonspecific nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs in: pharmacology & physiology in anesthetic practice 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
- Tanto, C. (2014). Kapita Selekta Kedokteran. Jakarta: Media Aescapius.
- Tazuma S, Kanno K, Kubota K, Tsuyuguchi T, Kamisawa Y, Isayama H, et al. (2015). Report on the 2013 national cholelithiasis survey in Japan. *J Hepatobiliary Pancreact Sci.* ;22:392-95
- Tjay, T.H & Rahardja, K. (2015). Obat-Obat Penting Khasiat, Penggunaan dan Efek-Efek Sampinya, PT. Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta.
- Tucker, A. P., Kim, Y. I., Nadeson, R., & Goodchild, C. S. (2015). Investigation of the potentiation of the analgesic effects of fentanyl by ketamine in humans: a double-blinded, randomised, placebo controlled, crossover study of experimental pain [ISRCTN83088383]. *BMC Anesthesiology*, 5(1), 1–12.
- Tuuk, A. L., Panelewen, J., & Noersasongko, A. D. (2016). Profil kasus batu empedu di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado periode Oktober 2015- Oktober 2016. *E-CliniC*, 4(2). <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.v4i2.14454>
- Varrassi, G., Yeam, C. T., Rekatsina, M., Pergolizzi, J. V., Zis, P., & Paladini, A. (2020). The Expanding Role of the COX Inhibitor/Opioid Receptor Agonist Combination in the Management of Pain. *Drugs*, 80(14), 1443-1453. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40265-020-01369-x>
- Venes D, & Taber CW (2013). Taber's cyclopedic medical dictionary (2nd ed.). Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis Co.
- Veronika, S., Tarigan, P., & Sinatra, J. (2016). Karakteristik Penderita Kolelitiasis Hasil Ultrasonography (USG) di RSUD dr. Pirngadi Medan Tahun 2015-2016. *Jurnal Kedokteran Methodist Volume 10 Nomer 1 Tahun 2017, 2015-2018*.
- Vina, A. A., & Sarwoko. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kualitas hidup pasien kanker payudara yang menjalani kemoterapi. *Jurnal Komunikasi Kesehatan*, 11(1), 106–119.
- Wang HH, Tiangang L, Portincasa P, et al. (2017). New insights into the role of Lith genes in the formation of cholesterol-supersaturated bile. *Liver Res*; 1: 42-53.
- William NS, O'Connel PR, Mc Caskie AW. (2018). The Gallbladder and Bile Duct. In: Bailey & Love's Short Practice of Surgery 27thEdition. CRC Press.; 12:1188- 1199.
- Wiryana, M. (2008) Manajemen Perioperatif Pada Hipertensi. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam*, Volume 9 Nomor 2 Mei 2008
- Woldehaimanot TE, Eshetie TC, Kerrie MW. (2014). Postoperative pain management among surgically treated patients in an Ethiopian Hospital. *PLoS One*. ;9(7):e102835. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0102835. eCollection 2014.
- Wu XD, Tian X, Liu MM, et al. (2015). Meta-analysis comparing early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. *Br J Surg*; 102: 1302-13
- Yusuf, Yusirwan. Laporan Kaus Kolelitiasis Pada Anak. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*, 44(3), 189-195.

- Zhang, D., You, G., & Yao, X. (2020). Influence of pregabalin on post-operative pain after laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. *Journal of minimal access surgery*, 16(2), 99–105. https://doi.org/10.4103/jmas.JMAS_209_18
- Zukmana , A. D. (2009). Insidensi kolelitiasis di RS Prof. DR. Margono Soekarjo Purwokerto periode 1 April 2007-30 April 2008, Disertasi. Rumah Sakit Soekarjo Purwokerto: Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang