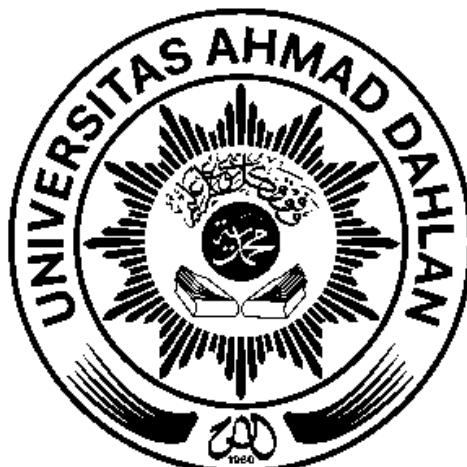


**ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF ARTICLES IN  
DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY THE FOURTH-  
SEMESTER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT UNIVERSITAS AHMAD DAHLAN IN THE  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023**

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Lyuda Iqlima

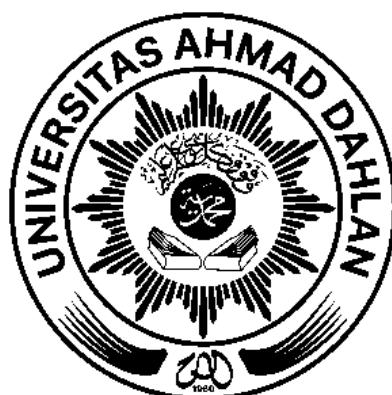
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**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
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YOGYAKARTA  
2023**

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SEMESTER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION  
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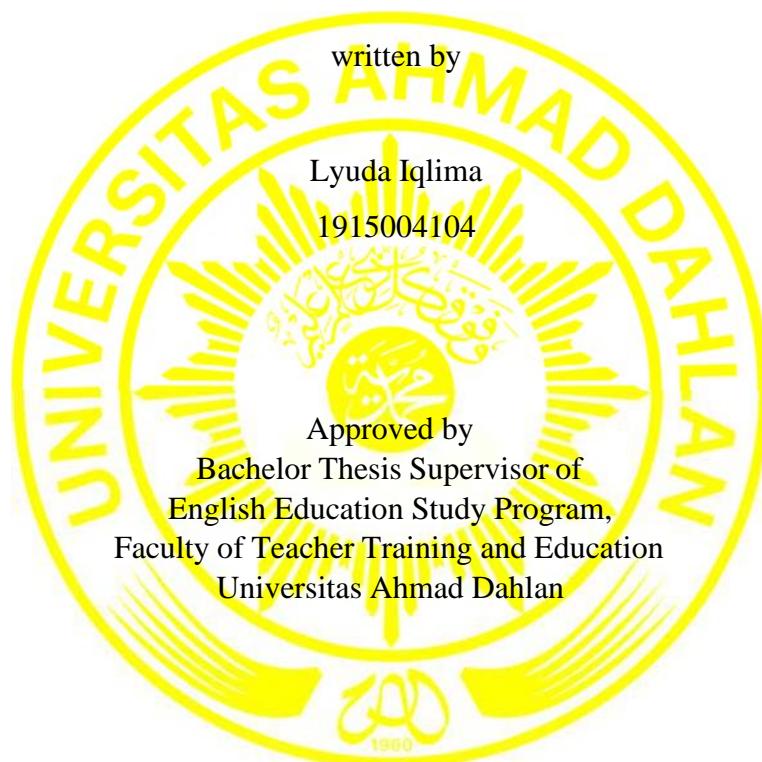
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## BACHELOR THESIS

# ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF ARTICLES IN DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY THE FOURTH SEMESTER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT UNIVERSITAS AHMAD DAHLAN IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023



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## BACHELOR THESIS

### ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF ARTICLES IN DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY THE FOURTH SEMESTER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT UNIVERSITAS AHMAD DAHLAN IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023

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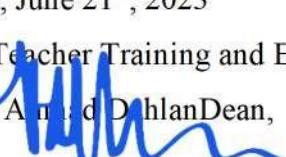
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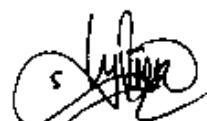
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## MOTTO



فَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

“For indeed, with hardship [will be] ease

Indeed, with hardship [will be] ease.”

## **DEDICATION PAGE**

Praise and gratitude for the presence of Allah SWT who has given mercies and guidance in every process of completing this thesis. The process that has been passed in the preparation of this thesis is certainly not easy, many parties are involved to help and provide support so that this thesis can be completed properly and smoothly. Therefore, I dedicated my masterpiece to:

1. My beloved Mother and Father, Ibu Napsiyah dan Bapak Muchlisin. They are my favorite people all the time. Thank you for being my support system in every situation. I dedicate this small work to your struggle. Hopefully, it will make you happy because I realize I have not been able to do more.
2. My younger brother, Fahrizal Minan. My other favorite person who always entertain me. I believe one day; you will be a great man. Good luck for you.
3. My late Grandmother and Grandfather, although we have been separated and it is impossible for me to meet you again in this world. I thank you for your love since I was a baby until you passed away. I will remember your good words all the time.
4. All of my friends, were either in elementary school, high school, and university. Thank you for making beautiful memories in my life. Hopefully, we can meet again in the future. See you on top.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Praise and gratitude the researcher pours into the presence of Allah SWT, who has given His mercy and guidance to the researcher so that this thesis can be completed properly. Salawat and salam are always poured out to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has brought mankind to the bright ages.

On this occasion, the researcher expressed his gratitude to all those who have provided assistance, direction, and encouragement during the researcher's work on this thesis. Therefore, the researcher expresses his gratitude to:

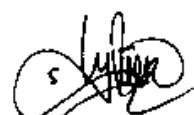
1. Dr. Muchlas, M.T., Rector of Universitas Ahmad Dahlan, who has given the opportunity to the researcher to study at this Institution;
2. Muhammad Sayuti, M.Pd., M.Ed., Ph.D., the Dean Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, who has given research permission to the researcher to complete this thesis task;
3. Sucipto, M.Pd.B.I., Ph.D. the Head of English Education Study Program, who has given direction and encouragement to the researcher to draft the thesis; and who has given permission to carry out the research for thesis in his class;
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7. All parties that cannot be mentioned one by one who have helped a lot either directly or indirectly.

It is a prayer that the help and good deeds given to the researcher get the reward and pleasure of Allah SWT. The researcher realizes this thesis is far from perfection. Therefore, the criticism and advice that builds the researcher expects for the perfection of this thesis.

Yogyakarta, 12 Mei 2023

Researcher,



Lyuda Iqlima

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## **ABSTRACT**

The English article system is an important part of English grammar. It is one of the most difficult areas to master, even for students at the university level. They are still confused when they have to distinguish the use of definite and indefinite articles. The definite article consists of 'the' and the indefinite article consists of 'a' and 'an'. This research aimed to know the types of errors and the dominant type of error in using articles in writing descriptive text.

This research was designed in the form of descriptive qualitative. The participants of this research were the fourth-semester students of the English Education Department Universitas Ahmad Dahlan in the academic year 2022/2023. A writing task was used to collect the data. The data was analyzed by determining the errors in the use of articles in students' writing, classifying errors, calculating the percentage of errors, and drawing a conclusion.

The findings showed that there were three types of errors appearing in students' writing; omission, addition, and misformation. The most dominant type of error was omission, especially in the use of the definite article 'the'. Also, these research findings give additional information that there is a difference between English and Indonesian grammatical structure that can influence students in the process of learning English.

**Keywords:** error analysis, articles, descriptive text